Exam: Units (1 - 3) (Chapters: 1 - 2)



A Vocabulary and Structure

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (15 Marks)

1. The salary they offered was ………… to that of a trainee doctor, so I refused to take the job.
   a. collective **b. comparable** **c. comprehensive** **d. permanent**
2. My father isn't here. He ………………… in the office.
   a. had been **b. had gone** **c. has gone** **d. is**
3. This critical situation ……………….. immediate action.
   a. responds **b. reminds** **c. demands** **d. compares**
4. At this time next week, we ……………………… the final match.
   a. going to play **b. will be playing** **c. will have played** **d. will been played**
5. I have already ……………… the file to the e-mail.
   a. published **b. disciplined** **c. silenced** **d. attached**
6. The maid ………………… a rest until she had done all the housework.
   a. wasn't taken **b. didn't took** **c. wouldn't take** **d. hadn't taken**
7. ……………….. are things that people do because they are traditional.
   a. Styles **b. Fashions** **c. Customs** **d. Publications**
8. While ……………… over Cairo, the pyramids looked fantastic.
   a. flying **b. were flying** **c. we were flying** **d. we flying**
9. Some studies show a strong ………………….. between pesticide use and certain diseases.
   a. importance **b. association** **c. coronation** **d. confession**
10. It's very hot in the house. I ………………… on the air conditioner.
   a. am turning **b. turn** **c. will turn** **d. am going to turn**
11. Our trainer is quite ………………, but we all like him.
   a. strict **b. fatherly** **c. enthusiastic** **d. friendly**
12. By next Saturday, my car ……………………………… .
   a. will be repairing **b. will have been repaired**
   c. will have repaired **d. will repair**
13. My mother ………….. my shirt in soapy water to remove the stains from it.
   a. shocked **b. soaked** **c. sought** **d. slammed**
14. Ali ………………… out so you can't talk to him.
   a. had already gone **b. has just gone** **c. used to go** **d. usually goes**
15. Stricter speed limit enforcement has ……………… the number of car accidents.
   a. replaced **b. positioned** **c. recycled** **d. reduced**
16. Watch out! The baby …………………….. .
   a. will fall **b. is falling** **c. is going to fall** **d. will be fallen**
17. Our kitchen is equipped with all the latest …………………… .
   a. galleries **b. garments** **c. gadgets** **d. moistures**
18. What ………………….. since you left university?
   a. have you done **b. did you do** **c. were you doing** **d. are you doing**

19. People who have a ……………….. do the same things every day.
   a. router **b. route** **c. root** **d. routine**

20. I ………………….. Chinese food before I ate in that Chinese restaurant.
   a. had not tried **b. won't try** **c. did not try** **d. was not tried**

21. We'll notify you as soon as tickets become …………………. .
   a. believable **b. attached** **c. degradable** **d. available**

22. She was doing her homework ……………… her father returned home.
   a. when **b. during** **c. while** **d. on**

23. Ali ……………… a revision plan two months before the exams.
   a. does always **b. always does** **c. makes always** **d. always makes**

24. On seeing the fire, the man …………………… the fire brigade.
   a. had called **b. was called** **c. was calling** **d. called**

25. Adel loves windsurfing. He shows a lot of ………………… for the sport.
   a. enthusiasm **b. communication** **c. resistance** **d. literature**

26. It's a long time since I ……………….. my uncle.
   a. have seen last **b. have last seen** **c. last saw** **d. see last**

27. When he was told that strange story, he stared in ……………. and disbelief.
   a. conclusion **b. confusion** **c. confidence** **d. confirmation**

28. What …………………….. when I phoned you? You sounded very busy.
   a. had you done **b. did you do** **c. were you done** **d. were you doing**

29. Each of the people in the study lost a/an ………………….. of six pounds in weight.
   a. liquid **b. average** **c. ability** **d. revenge**

30. Maria first wrote poems when she ……………….. at university.
   a. had **b. was been** **c. was** **d. was being**

B Reading Comprehension

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 Marks)

Being a journalist is not an easy job. In fact there are many risks that a journalist has to take in order to succeed in covering certain events. The risks involve being threatened with death by people in authority or wealthy businessmen. Some journalists cover life-threatening events such forest fires, wars and hurricanes.

Editors of newspapers and magazines often go to extremes to provide their readers with unimportant facts and statistics. Last year a journalist had been instructed by a well-known magazine to write an article on the president's palace in a new African republic. When the article arrived, the editor read the first sentence and then refused to publish it. The article began: "Hundreds of steps lead to the high wall which surrounds the president's palace". The editor at once sent the journalist a fax instructing him find out the exact number of steps and the height of the wall.

The journalist immediately set out to obtain these important facts, but he took a long time to send them. Meanwhile, the editor was getting impatient, for the magazine would soon go to press. He sent the journalist two more faxes, but received no reply. He sent yet another fax

informing the journalist that if he did not reply soon he would be fired. When the journalist again failed to reply, the editor reluctantly published the article as it had originally been written. A week later, the editor at last received a fax from the journalist. Not only had the poor man been arrested, but he had been sent to prison as well. However, he had at last been allowed to send a fax in which he informed the editor that the he had been arrested while counting the 1084 steps leading to the fifteen-foot wall which surrounded the president's palace.

Answer the following questions:

1. What happened to the journalist?
   a. He lived in the palace. **b.** He was caught by the police.
   c. He met the president. **d.** He was buried under the palace.
2. Which of the following is TRUE?
   a. The article that the journalist sent was never published.
   b. The journalist didn't manage to obtain the required facts.
   c. The journalist was sent to prison for not getting the facts.
   d. The journalist was arrested while counting the steps.
3. What extra information was the journalist asked to obtain?
   a. The height of the president. **b.** The number of the palace rooms.
   c. The height of the wall. **d.** The height of the palace.
4. Why was the editor impatient?
   a. The journalist was arrested. **b.** The newspaper was closed.
   c. The president sent him a fax. **d.** The needed facts didn't arrive.
5. The underlined word "it" refers to the ……………………… .
   a. sentence **b.** fax **c.** article **d.** palace
6. To be "fired" here means to be ……………………… .
   a. shot with a gun **b.** dismissed **c.** set on fire **d.** promoted
7. According to the editor, in what case would the journalist leave work?
8. Where was the journalist asked to go?
9. Mention three kinds of danger that journalists face.
10. Do you think the extra facts the editor asked for were important? Why / Why not?

The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

3 a. Choose the correct answer: (4 Marks)

1. Why was there no one to meet Rassendyll "the King" at the station?
   a. Because no one loved to meet him. **b.** Because he had arrived late.
   c. As he had arrived an hour earlier. **d.** As the Duke wanted no one to meet the King.
2. Because she overheard Sapt's plan, the old woman ……………………………… .
   a. was sent to prison. **b.** was killed by the King's guards.
   c. was buried with Josef. **d.** was locked in the cellar.
3. The King of Ruritania was almost a stranger because ……………………………… .
   a. he had always lived abroad. **b.** he became thinner and more serious.
   c. he lived in the rich part of the capital. **d.** he lived in the forest for most of his life.

4. What was Rudolf Rassendyll skilled at?

a. Meeting people and talking to them. **b. Attending parties and dancing.**
c. Riding a horse and using a gun. **d. Hunting and eating good food.**



B. Answer TWO (2) of the following questions: (3 Marks)

1. The innkeeper and her daughter were different. Explain.
2. Rose was a practical woman. Do you agree? Why / Why not?
3. From your point of view, how did the Duke exploit his brother's weaknesses?



C Writing



4 Finish the following dialogue: (6 Marks)

Mr. Ameen is at the police station.

Policeman : Please, sir. I'm in a real fix. .... (1)?
Mr. Ameen: Of course, I will. But please stop crying and .... (2).
Policeman : Well, sir. .... (3).
Mr. Ameen: When did this happen?
Policeman : In the afternoon while he was coming back home from school.
Mr. Ameen: How did you make sure that he was kidnapped?
Policeman : .... (4).
Mr. Ameen: .... (5)?
Policeman : He said if I wanted to get my son back, I would have to pay a ransom.
Mr. Ameen: Do you have any enemies, sir?
Policeman : No, I don't. But I'm a wealthy businessman and the kidnapper must be greedy for my money.
Mr. Ameen: Don't worry, sir. .... (6).
Policeman : I hope you will do. I will die if I don't recover my son.

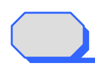


5 Write a paragraph of ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY (120) words on ONE (1) of the following: (7 Marks)

a. The qualities of a good writer.
b. What makes a successful teacher.

6 A. Translate into Arabic: (3 Marks)

1. Children who spend a lot of time watching TV are often lazy, obese and worse at school.
2. Man has spoilt several environmental elements and resources since his existence on the earth.



B. Translate ONE (1) sentence only in English: (2 Marks)

١. يُجري العلماء المصريون أبحاث هامة جداً في مختلف المجالات.
٢. لقد أحدثت التكنولوجيا الحديثة تغيرا هائلا في حياة الإنسان في العصر الحديث.







Model Answers

A Vocabulary and Structure

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (15 Marks)

1	b (**comparable**)	2	d (**is**)
3	c (**demands**)	4	b (**will be playing**)
5	d (**attached**)	6	c (**wouldn't take**)
7	c (**Customs**)	8	c (**we were flying**)
9	b (**association**)	10	c (**will turn**)
11	a (**strict**)	12	b (**will have been repaired**)
13	b (**soaked**)	14	b (**has just gone**)
15	d (**reduced**)	16	c (**is going to fall**)
17	c (**gadgets**)	18	a (**have you done**)
19	d (**routine**)	20	a (**had not tried**)
21	d (**available**)	22	a (**when**)
23	d (**always makes**)	24	d (**called**)
25	a (**enthusiasm**)	26	c (**last saw**)
27	b (**confusion**)	28	d (**were you doing**)
29	b (**average**)	30	c (**was**)

B Reading Comprehension

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 Marks)

1	b (**He was caught by the police**)	2	d (**The journalist was arrested ....**)
3	c (**The height of the wall**)	4	d (**The needed facts didn't arrive**)
5	c (**article**)	6	b (**dismissed**)

7. If he didn't reply to the fax. / If he didn't get the required information.
8. To a new African republic.
9. Being threatened with death by people in authority or wealthy businessmen.
   Covering life-threatening events such forest fires, wars and hurricanes.
   Being arrested while covering events.
10. No, I don't think so. They had no importance for the newspaper readers.





The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)



3 a. Choose the correct answer: (4 Marks)

1	c (**As he had arrived an hour earlier**)	2	d (**was locked in the cellar**)
3	a (**he had always lived abroad**)	4	c (**Riding a horse and using a gun**)

B. Answer TWO (2) of the following questions: (3 Marks)

1. The innkeeper supported Duke Michael and wanted him to be the King while her daughter didn't like the Duke.
2. Yes, I agree. Because she asked Rassendyll to do any useful job.
3. He knew his brother loved hunting so he invited him to stay in the hunting lodge while he prepared to take the throne from him.
   He knew his brother loved food much, so he sent him some poisonous cakes so that he couldn't attend the coronation.



C Writing



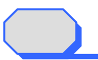
4 Finish the following dialogue: (6 Marks)

1. Could (Will) you help me?
2. Tell me what the matter is.
3. My son was kidnapped.
4. The kidnapper phoned me.
5. What did he say (tell you)?
6. We will do our best to reach him (catch him) (get your son back).



5 Write a paragraph of ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY (120) words on ONE (1) of the following: (7 Marks)

Students' own answers



6 A. Translate into Arabic: (3 Marks)

١. الأطفال الذين يقضون الكثير من الوقت في مشاهدة التلفاز غالبا ما يكونوا كسالى ومصابين بالسمنة وأسوأ في الأداء المدرسى (الدراسة).

٢. لقد أفسد الانسان العديد من العناصر والموارد البيئية منذ وجوده على الأرض.

B. Translate ONE (1) sentence only in English: (2 Marks)

1. Egyptian scientists do (are doing) very important research in different fields.
2. Modern technology has made a considerable change in man's life in the modern age (era).





Exam: Units (1 - 6) (Ch: 1-2)

A Vocabulary and Structure

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (15 Marks)

1. – What did you choose this book ……………..? – Mainly because it is interesting.
   a. with **b.** about **c.** for **d.** why
2. It was ……………… difficult question that I couldn't answer it.
   a. such **b.** a such **c.** such a **d.** such an
3. Is this dress ……………….. in larger sizes?
   a. available **b.** separated **c.** freelance **d.** stressful
4. She said she was ill, …………….. she meant she didn't want to attend the party.
   a. at which **b.** in which **c.** which **d.** by which
5. Yesterday Maysa went to the bank to deposit some money into her …………………. .
   a. account **b.** amount **c.** contact **d.** connect
6. I'll finish all the reports before I ……………….. home.
   a. will go **b.** had gone **c.** went **d.** go
7. Hearing about the big number of victims in the last flood ……………. my heart.
   a. took **b.** broke **c.** hit **d.** suffocated
8. This food isn't ………………….. for you to eat.
   a. so healthy **b.** healthy enough **c.** too healthy **d.** such healthy
9. The speech the president gave was so …………… that a lot of people broke into tears.
   a. challenging **b.** moving **c.** ruling **d.** licensed
10. ……………. thirteen years since I came to live here.
    a. I have **b.** It has **c.** It been **d.** It is
11. Florence Nightingale was asked to be ………………… wounded soldiers abroad.
    a. charged with **b.** charge of **c.** in charge **d.** in charge of
12. Not ……………. woman in our society has a job.
    a. neither **b.** every **c.** all **d.** both
13. What …………… do you have that what you say is true?
    a. proof **b.** confirm **c.** evident **d.** prove
14. The two players did badly in the match since ……… of them had trained well before playing.
    a. both **b.** all **c.** either **d.** neither
15. Maria …………… her hair blonde. It looks nicer now.
    a. soaked **b.** pressed **c.** bleached **d.** removed
16. Your opponent is ……………. powerful that he can easily knock you down.
    a. such **b.** so **c.** too **d.** such a
17. A/An ……………. is a work that contains information on all branches of knowledge.
    a. mixture **b.** encyclopedia **c.** papyrus **d.** gadget
18. ……………… student in the class was given a task to finish before Monday.
    a. Both **b.** Half **c.** Every **d.** All



19. My brother is a tennis ………………….. . He loves playing and watching it.
    a. enthusiasm **b. enthusiastic** **c. enthusiastically** **d. enthusiast**
20. The people ……………….. next door to me are very noisy.
    a. who living **b. living** **c. that living** **d. live**
21. The ………………. of education seeks hard to develop the educational system.
    a. culture **b. ministry** **c. science** **d. lecture**
22. I …………………… this car for four years now.
    a. have been having **b. had had** **c. am having** **d. have had**
23. Two of the guests had a fight and ……………… last night's party.
    a. silenced **b. disciplined** **c. spoiled** **d. ached**
24. ……………. had she finished cooking than she sat down to have some rest.
    a. Having **b. Immediately on** **c. No sooner** **d. By the time**
25. The little girl got ……………. while doing the math's homework which was too difficult.
    a. confused **b. impressive** **c. fashionable** **d. attached**
26. I can't see you tomorrow evening. I ………………… my uncle off at the airport.
    a. am meeting **b. will meet** **c. will be met** **d. going to meet**
27. Yehia Haqqi had a strong ……………….. in the power of books.
    a. believer **b. belief** **c. believable** **d. believe**
28. Where's the book …………………. to you yesterday?
    a. which I gave it **b. I gave it** **c. that I gave it** **d. I gave**
29. Note down all the findings of the survey you have just ………………….. .
    a. made **b. done** **c. paid** **d. given**
30. When I was young, I usually ………………… to the club at the weekend.
    a. used to go **b. was going** **c. have gone** **d. went**

B Reading Comprehension

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 Marks)

Communication is a process of exchange data, information, ideas, thoughts, and emotions. It is a process that involves a sender, a receiver, a message and a channel. The information passes through different communication channels. There can be different types of communication. Based on communication channels, it can be divided into two types: verbal communication and non-verbal communication.

Verbal communication includes written and oral communication while non-verbal communication includes body language like gesture, pasture, nodding and expressions. Oral communication includes the spoken words. It can either be face-to-face or chatting with the people over the phone or over the internet. Here, conversations might be influenced by the voice tone and the level, speed and clearness of speaking. Written communication can be either by post, letter, fax, or email. The effectiveness of this communication can be affected by the writing style, grammar and vocabulary used and clearness and accuracy of language.

In non verbal communication, the facial expressions are very important as they show the mood of the person who is speaking. The gestures express the emotions like a handshake, a smile or a hug.

Based on style and purpose, there are two types of communication; formal and informal. Formal communication usually relates to a large or small group speaking. It is mostly strict and bound to rules. All sort of business or corporate communication is formal. Conferences, meetings, written memos and corporate letters are also formal. It can occur between two strangers when they meet for the first time. This kind of communication should be straightforward and precise. Informal communication is a type in which people talk to each other freely. It can be between friends, family and relatives. It does not have any rigid rules and guidelines. It does not restrict with the time limit, place and events or subjects. It is a more emotional form of communication with less emphasis on non-verbal communication and more emphasis on real feelings.

Answer the following questions:

1. What are the two types of communication according to the channel?
   - **a. Personal and interpersonal.** **b. Verbal and non-verbal.**
   - **c. Formal and Informal.** **d. Written and emotional.**
2. Facial expressions are important because ……………………………………… .
   - **a. They show the mind of the speaker.** **b. They show the speaker's feelings.**
   - **c. They show the body of the speaker.** **d. They show the speaker's relations.**
3. Which of the following statements is TRUE?
   - **a. Verbal communication occurs through body language.**
   - **b. Informal communication is not bound to rules.**
   - **c. Business communications are usually informal.**
   - **d. Oral communication includes written words.**
4. What does the communication process involve?
   - **a. A channel, a message and a receiver.** **b. A sender, a receiver, a message and a channel.**
   - **c. A sender, a receiver and a message.** **d. A sender, a receiver, a message and a chance.**
5. What does the underlined word "it" refer to?
   - **a. The channel** **b. Communication** **c. The message** **d. The information**
6. The word "rigid" is close in meaning to ……………………… .
   - **a. strict** **b. free** **c. combined** **d. delicate**
7. What two ways in which oral communication takes place?
8. What type of communication happens freely between friends?
9. What do people exchange through communication?
10. Informal communication is more emotional than formal communication. Explain.



The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)



3 a. Choose the correct answer: (4 Marks)

1. Rose was annoyed with Rassendyll when ………………………………………….. .
   - **a. he spoke about his rich family.** **b. he said opportunities are responsibilities.**
   - **c. he spoke about his brother.** **d. he said he would work in a terrible embassy.**
2. What did Johann say to justify his looking surprised on seeing Rassendyll?
   - **a. Rassendyll looked exactly like the King.** **b. Rassendyll's hair was red.**
   - **c. He didn't expect to see guests in the inn.** **d. Rassendyll's nose was straight.**



3. How was the King affected by eating the cakes?
   a. **His face was white.** b. **He was breathing quickly.**
   c. **He was lying on the bed.** d. **His pulse was weak and slow.**

4. What pushed the Duke to poison his brother?
   a. **To inherit his palace.** b. **To take the throne.**
   c. **To steal his money.** d. **To restore the hunting lodge.**



B. Answer TWO (2) of the following questions: (3 Marks)

1. The King of Ruritania was generous. Do you agree? Why / Why not?
2. If you were Fritz, would you agree that Rassendyll should attend the coronation with the King? Why or why not?
3. The King's love for food could have killed him. Illustrate.





4 Finish the following dialogue: (6 Marks)

Between Soha and a salesman in a clothes shop.

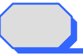
Salesman: Can I help you?
Soha : Yes, ... (1).
Salesman: I'm sorry, the manager is not available now. .... (2)?
Soha : .... (3).
Salesman: A complaint. About what?
Soha : .... (4).
Salesman: What's wrong with it?
Soha : It shrank after I had washed it.
Salesman: No problem, madam. .... (5).
Soha : But I don't want another dress. I want my money back.
Salesman: OK. .... (6).
Soha : Thank you. Here's the receipt.

5 Write a paragraph of ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY (120) words on ONE (1) of the following: (7 Marks)

a. The importance of poetry.
b. Teachers' role in building society.

6 A. Translate into Arabic: (3 Marks)

1. There are many things to be said in favour of technological advancement which undoubtedly makes people's lives easier.
2. Reducing stress is something that we should all try to do through some form of exercise.



B. Translate ONE (1) sentence only in English: (2 Marks)

١. من حق المرأة أن تتولي أعلي المناصب في الدولة لأنها نصف المجتمع.
٢. علينا أن نُدرك أن الدور الحقيقي للمال هو خدمة الحق لا أن تُسخر كل أنشطة الحياة لخدمته.





Model Answers

A Vocabulary and Structure

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (15 Marks)

1	c (**for**)	2	c (**such a**)
3	a (**available**)	4	d (**by which**)
5	a (**account**)	6	d (**go**)
7	b (**broke**)	8	b (**healthy enough**)
9	b (**moving**)	10	d (**It is**)
11	d (**in charge of**)	12	b (**every**)
13	a (**proof**)	14	d (**neither**)
15	c (**bleached**)	16	b (**so**)
17	b (**encyclopedia**)	18	c (**Every**)
19	d (**enthusiast**)	20	b (**living**)
21	b (**ministry**)	22	d (**have had**)
23	c (**spoiled**)	24	c (**No sooner**)
25	a (**confused**)	26	a (**am meeting**)
27	b (**belief**)	28	d (**I gave**)
29	b (**done**)	30	d (**went**)

B Reading Comprehension

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 Marks)

1	b (**Verbal and non-verbal**)	2	b (**They show the speaker's feelings**)
3	b (**Informal .... rules**)	4	b (**A sender, a receiver, ... and a channel**)
5	b (**Comunication**)	6	a (**strict**)

7. Face to face talking or chatting.
8. Informal communication.
9. Data, information, ideas, thoughts, and emotions.
10. It has less emphasis on non-verbal communication and more emphasis on real feelings.

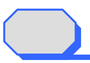
The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

3 a. Choose the correct answer: (4 Marks)

1	a (**he spoke about his rich family**)	2	c (**He didn't expect to see .... in the inn**)



3	d (**His pulse was weak and slow**)	4	b (**To take the throne**)



B. Answer TWO (2) of the following questions: (3 Marks)

1. He insisted that Rassendyll should eat with him in the hunting lodge.
2. I wouldn't agree because the likeness between Rassendyll and the King would cause trouble.
3. He ate the poisonous cakes hungrily so he was poisoned and could have died.



C Writing

4 Finish the following dialogue: (6 Marks)

1. I'd like to meet the manager, please.
2. What can I do for you? / Why do you want to meet him?
3. I have a complaint.
4. About the dress I bought from here.
5. We can replace it. / We can give you another dress.
6. Give me the receipt (and I'll give you your money back).

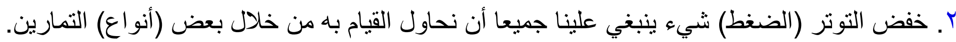
5 Write a paragraph of ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY (120) words on ONE (1) of the following: (7 Marks)

Students' own answers



6 A. Translate into Arabic: (3 Marks)

١. يوجد الكثير (من الأشياء) ليقال في حق التقدم (التطور) التكنولوجى الذى بلا شك يجعل حياة الناس أسهل.



٢. خفض التوتر (الضغط) شيء ينبغي علينا جميعا أن نحاول القيام به من خلال بعض (أنواع) التمارين.



B. Translate ONE (1) sentence only in English: (2 Marks)

1. The woman has the right to hold the highest positions in the state (the country) because she's half the society.
2. We should realize that the real role of money is to serve right (truth) not to have all life activities devoted (dedicated) to serve it.







Exam (Units 1 - 9) (Chapters: 1 - 4)

A Vocabulary and Structure

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (15 Marks)

1. We use drugs to speed up the healing ……………………. .
   a. procession **b.** process **c.** profession **d.** phenomenon
2. I have …………………………… once a month.
   a. my teeth are checked by the dentist **b.** my teeth check by the dentist
   c. the dentist check my teeth **d.** the dentist to check my teeth
3. He hopes to ……………… experience by working abroad for a year.
   a. win **b.** beat **c.** gain **d.** earn
4. The car ……………………… repaired yet.
   a. hasn't **b.** hadn't **c.** won't have **d.** hasn't been
5. It's illegal to use the fire alarm except in case of ……………………. .
   a. emergency **b.** agency **c.** emergent **d.** agent
6. Hardly ……………….. work when she went home.
   a. she had finished **b.** she finished **c.** has she finished **d.** had she finished
7. Before going on a diet, it is advisable to …………….. your doctor.
   a. consult **b.** comment **c.** direct **d.** found
8. By next Friday, we ……………………. the project.
   a. will have been finished **b.** will have finished
   c. will been finished **d.** will finish
9. Skydiving is a sport that tends to attract …………….. people.
   a. fairness **b.** fitness **c.** fearless **d.** careless
10. By 2015, my father ……………………. fifteen short stories.
   a. has written **b.** was writing **c.** had written **d.** was written
11. It's important for people to ……………… their work life from their home life.
   a. illuminate **b.** position **c.** separate **d.** balance
12. The teacher …………………… us do the exercise again.
   a. forced **b.** got **c.** made **d.** wondered
13. The list of your achievements is pretty ………………….. .
   a. impressive **b.** impression **c.** impressed **d.** impressively
14. The man was ……………… happy that he danced under the rain.
   a. too **b.** so **c.** such **d.** enough
15. If you don't explain clearly, you'll just …………………. the reader.
   a. compute **b.** convince **c.** confuse **d.** conduct
16. There's a good film on TV tonight. It ………………… at ten.
   a. starts **b.** is starting **c.** is going to start **d.** will start
17. What is the …………………. between "amateur" and "professional"?
   a. distinction **b.** distinct **c.** distinctive **d.** destruction

18. Please, I want my car …………………….. .

a. to be examined **b. to examine** **c. to be examining** **d. be examined**

19. Your success in this mission will surely ………………. your critics.

a. spoil **b. strict** **c. silence** **d. serious**

20. Ali ……………… to the market. He is at home now.

a. has been **b. going** **c. has gone** **d. is been**

21. The computers are out-of-date and require …………………….. .

a. occurrence **b. replacement** **c. fashion** **d. responsibility**

22. ……………… students become worried before exams.

a. Each **b. Every** **c. All** **d. Either**

23. To ……………… means to cover something with water for a period of time.

a. bleach **b. press** **c. soak** **d. remove**

24. I don't cut my hair. I …………………… .

a. get it cutting **b. have cut it** **c. get cut it** **d. have it cut**

25. I'm sincerely ………………… of your supporting me during that crisis.

a. respectable **b. appreciative** **c. suitable** **d. freelance**

26. …………….. the two players can score the free kick.

a. Either of **b. Every** **c. Every of** **d. Either**

27. The exam was …………….. for even the cleverest students. Few students passed it.

a. licensing **b. chanting** **c. chancing** **d. challenging**

28. Neither my parents nor my brother ………………… football.

a. likes **b. like** **c. is liked** **d. are liked**

29. There's a hotel just a few metres ……………………… .

a. head **b. ahead** **c. a head** **d. heads**

30. My mobile ………………… while I was shopping.

a. was stolen **b. had stolen** **c. was stealing** **d. stole**

B Reading Comprehension

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 Marks)

Overpopulation is an undesirable condition which is caused by number of factors. Decline in the death rate has led to overpopulation. Science was able to produce better means of producing food, which allowed families to feed more mouths. Medical science made many discoveries thanks to which people were able to defeat a whole range of diseases. Technological advancement in fertility treatment enabled couples who are unable to conceive to have their own babies. This has led to rise in birth rate. Immigration is another important factor which made more people settle in developed countries and make them overcrowded. Lack of family planning in developing nations increases the chances of producing more kids.

The effects of overpopulation are quite severe. The first of these is the depletion of resources. The Earth can only produce a limited amount of water and food, which is falling short of the current needs. People are cutting down forests, hunting wildlife in a reckless manner, causing pollution and creating a host of problems. The second is degradation of environment: The overuse of coal, oil and natural gas has serious effects on our environment. Rise in the



number of vehicles and industries have badly affected the quality of air. Rise in amount of CO2 emissions leads to global warming. Due to overpopulation, conflicts over water are becoming a source of tension between countries, which could result in wars. It causes more diseases to spread and makes them harder to control. Starvation, poverty and unemployment are huge issues facing the world because of overpopulation.

One of the first measures to solve overpopulation is to educate the masses to help them understand the need to have one or two children at the most. People should be aware of family planning. The government might apply a good policy. It is to exempt couples who have single or two children from a part of the income tax.

Answer the following questions:

1. Overpopulation leads to a high rate of ………………………. .
   a. unemployment **b.** richness **c.** industry **d.** education
2. Which of the following can help to overcome overpopulation?
   a. Imposing taxes on families who have few children.
   b. Spreading awareness among the public about the problem.
   c. Educating people about the benefit of having more children.
   d. Helping more people immigrate to developed countries.
3. According to the passage, how do people cause the depletion of environmental resources?
   a. By conflicting over water. **b.** By making medical discoveries.
   c. By cutting down forests. **d.** By reducing the amount of CO2.
4. Which of the following is a reason for over-population?
   a. The decrease in the environmental resources.
   b. The decrease in the number of people dying every year.
   c. The increase in the number of educated people all over the world.
   d. The increase in people's awareness about birth control.
5. What does the underlined word "which" refer to?
   a. families **b.** discoveries **c.** medicines **d.** mouths
6. The word "conceive" means to ………………………………. .
   a. bring up a child **b.** have a child
   c. spend money on a child **d.** send a child to school
7. How can overpopulation become a cause of war?
8. Mention two ways in which medicine has led to the increase in population.
9. What two bad effects does overpopulation have on the environment?
10. How can people save money through family planning?

The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)



a. Choose the correct answer: (4 Marks)

1. How would Rassendyll benefit from visiting the Princess?
   a. She would agree to marry him. **b.** He would gain more popularity.
   c. He would enjoy talking with her. **d.** She would fall in love with him.
2. Whose body was found inside the dark cellar of the hunting lodge?
   a. Josef **b.** The King **c.** Johann's mother **d.** The King's guard



3. The poor people supported the Duke because he ……………………………………… .

a. ***had always lived abroad.*** **b.** ***was almost a stranger.***
c. ***promised them a better future.*** **d.** ***wanted to marry Flavia.***

4. To please Rose, Rassendyll ……………………………………………………………… .

a. ***said opportunities are responsibilities.*** **b.** ***said his family was an important one.***
c. ***agreed to travel to Ruritania.*** **d.** ***agreed to take the job offered to him.***

B. Answer TWO (2) of the following questions: (3 Marks)

1. What do you think the massage, "all's well" meant?
2. Do you think Rassendyll and the King had identical personalities? Why / Why not?
3. In your opinion, why wouldn't Michael dare to kill the King?

C Writing

4 Finish the following dialogue: (6 Marks)

Walid: The summer holiday is near and ……………………………………………………… (1).
Samy: I'm the opposite. I know how I will fill my free time.
Walid: ……………………………………………………………………………………….. (2)?
Samy: ……………………………………………………………………………………….. (3).
Walid: A charity! That's great.
Samy: ……………………………………………………………………………………….. (4)?
Walid: Of course, I'd like to. ……………………………………………………………….. (5)?
Samy: The poor and the needy in our neighbourhood.
Walid: How will we be able to help them?
Samy: ……………………………………………………………………………………….. (6).

5 Write an e-mail to a friend of ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY (120) words on ONE (1) of the following: (7 Marks)

Your name is Wessam. Your friend's name is Nour. His/Her address is Nour@newmail.com.

a. A great scientist that has inspired you.
b. Why you enjoy going to the library.

6 A. Translate into Arabic: (3 Marks)

1. Scientists are trying to develop cleaner cars that may be kinder to the environment.
2. A child should be given a chance to express himself without tight restrictions or permanent criticism.

B. Translate ONE (1) sentence only in English: (2 Marks)

١. إن العمل الأدبى محاولة جادة من الكاتب للوصول إلي أفضل وصف للواقع.
٢. إن تنظيم الوقت والعمل الشاق هما أساس النجاح في أي عمل نقوم به.





Model Answers



A Vocabulary and Structure

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (15 Marks)

1	b (**process**)	2	c (**the dentist check my teeth**)
3	c (**gain**)	4	d (**hasn't been**)
5	a (**emergency**)	6	d (**had she finished**)
7	a (**consult**)	8	b (**will have finished**)
9	c (**fearless**)	10	c (**had written**)
11	c (**separate**)	12	c (**made**)
13	a (**impressive**)	14	b (**so**)
15	c (**confuse**)	16	a (**starts**)
17	a (**distinction**)	18	a (**to be examined**)
19	c (**silence**)	20	a (**has been**)
21	b (**replacement**)	22	c (**All**)
23	c (**soak**)	24	d (**have it cut**)
25	b (**appreciative**)	26	a (**Either of**)
27	d (**challenging**)	28	a (**likes**)
29	b (**ahead**)	30	a (**was stolen**)

B Reading Comprehension

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 Marks)

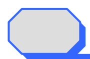
1	a (**unemployment**)	2	b (**Spreading awareness .... problem**)
3	c (**By cutting down forests**)	4	b (**The decrease .... every year**)
5	b (**discoveries**)	6	b (**have a child**)

7. Overpopulation has led to conflicts over water. This will lead to war.
8. Medical science made many discoveries that made people able to defeat diseases. Technological advancement in fertility treatment has made couples who are unable to conceive have their own babies.
9. The depletion of resources and the degradation of environment:
10. The government might exempt couples who have single or two children from a part of the income tax.





The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)



3 a. Choose the correct answer: (4 Marks)

1	b (**He would gain more popularity**)	2	a (**Josef**)
3	c (**promised them a better future**)	4	d (**agreed to take the job offered to him**)

B. Answer TWO (2) of the following questions: (3 Marks)

1. It meant that the Duke's men had the King in their hands in the castle.
2. No, I don't think so. Because Rassendyll had fighting skills while the King was not a fighting man. (or)
   Yes, I think so. Because both of them loved to lead an easy life.
3. Because Michael knew that if he killed the King, Rassendyll would stay King for longer.



C Writing



4 Finish the following dialogue: (6 Marks)

1. I don't know how I will fill my free time.
2. What are you going to do? / How will you fill it?
3. I'm going to join a charity.
4. Would you like to join it (with me)?
5. Which people does (will) the charity help?
6. We can provide them with clothes and money. We can provide them with what they need.



5 Write an e-mail to a friend of ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY (120) words on ONE (1) of the following: (7 Marks)

Students' own answers



6 A. Translate into Arabic: (3 Marks)

١. يحاول العلماء تطوير سيارات أكثر نظافة والتي قد تكون ألطف على (أقل تلويثا لــ) البيئة.
٢. ينبغي أن يحصل الطفل على فرصة للتعبير عن نفسه بجون قيود محكمة أو نقد دائم.



B. Translate ONE (1) sentence only in English: (2 Marks)

1. A literary work is usually a serious attempt by a writer to get the best description of reality.
2. Time organisation and hard work are the basis of success in any work (that) we do.





Exam on Units (1-9) Chapters (1-4)

A Vocabulary and Structure

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (15 Marks)

1. The farmer ………………………………………………… by the vet.
   a. is having his horse checked **b. is get his horse checked**
   c. is checking his horse **d. is being checked his horse**
2. More than a million seeds …………………. by trees every year.
   a. are producing **b. have produced** **c. are produced** **d. be produced**
3. The coach talked to …………………. the fifteen players while they were training.
   a. every **b. each** **c. every of** **d. each of**
4. The food was ………………… that we all asked for more.
   a. such a delicious **b. so delicious** **c. such delicious** **d. so delicious a**
5. I read an interesting article, ……………. a woman argued for women's rights.
   a. on which **b. in which** **c. for which** **d. by which**
6. Have you eaten all the food ……………………? You must have been very hungry.
   a. yet **b. since** **c. recently** **d. already**
7. Take care! The child …………………………….. .
   a. will fall **b. will have fallen** **c. is going to fall** **d. have fallen**
8. Not ………………….. player in our team kicks so well.
   a. every **b. all** **c. each** **d. both**
9. I can't go to the cinema with you tomorrow evening because I ………………………….. .
   a. will have studied **b. will be studying** **c. will be studied** **d. may been studying**
10. It's more than twenty years since …………………… abroad.
    a. did he travel **b. he travelling** **c. he travelled** **d. was he travelling**
11. I'd rather you ……………. this job. It's interesting.
    a. will take **b. take** **c. to take** **d. took**
12. …………………. to school, I saw a car accident.
    a. During coming **b. While coming** **c. Immediately coming** **d. Having coming**
13. Noise pollution in cities ……………………….. by trees.
    a. is often reduced **b. reduces often** **c. often is reduced** **d. often reduces**
14. That's the book ………………….. a best seller.
    a. that **b. which** **c. that has** **d. which is**
15. We had ………………… because they were dirty.
    a. been cleaned our windows **b. our windows been cleaned**
    c. our windows cleaned **d. get our windows cleaned**
16. We can be ……………. that the project will be successful.
    a. important **b. influential** **c. different** **d. confident**
17. Oxygen from the water is ………………….. into the atmosphere.
    a. released **b. relieved** **c. realized** **d. reposted**



18. We arrived just as the ceremony was ……………. to begin.
    a. away **b. about** **c. again** **d. against**
19. A/An ……………….. is a long journey during which many things happen.
    a. odyssey **b. fantasy** **c. gravity** **d. bigotry**
20. The dancers were …………………. in circles. It was fantastic so I joined them.
    a. spilling **b. snipping** **c. spinning** **d. spoiling**
21. The landlord said he would fix the ……………… in the roof.
    a. launch **b. leak** **c. envy** **d. balance**
22. Carrying a heavy backpack around all day puts a lot of ……… on your shoulders and back.
    a. task **b. client** **c. stress** **d. deadline**
23. Freelance workers have to ……………….. their own accounts.
    a. do **b. give** **c. make** **d. solve**
24. I never ……………… a promise. I said I'd help you, so I will help you.
    a. keep **b. reserve** **c. make** **d. break**
25. We upgraded the computer to make it ……………… to our needs.
    a. suitable **b. impressive** **c. responsible** **d. creatable**
26. Internet shopping brings the shop to your door at the simple …………. of a button.
    a. bleach **b. roll** **c. soak** **d. press**
27. Ali seems ……………………. but he actually has a good sense of humour.
    a. serious **b. negative** **c. silent** **d. contract**
28. Mr. Ahmed's ……………… of management is not what we were expecting. It shocked us.
    a. pioneer **b. custom** **c. style** **d. district**
29. Drinking too much coffee will just keep you ………………… all night.
    a. awake **b. ahead** **c. ashore** **d. along**
30. Mona's ………………. for tennis makes her practise it every day.
    a. enthusiast **b. enthusiastic** **c. enthusiasm** **d. enthusiasts**

B Reading Comprehension

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 Marks)

Pollen is a plant's male DNA that is transported to the female part of the flower to enable the plant to reproduce. Because pollen contains DNA, it can be used to change a plant's traits. Such changes can increase harvest production or help a plant survive in a specific environment.

Pollen is used to manipulate plant traits. Cross-pollination is the process of fertilization between similar plants to improve them. Creating plants resistant to pests or dehydration or increasing crop production are a few changes made through cross-pollinating. Pollen can also be used by archeologists to determine what ancient civilizations used for food.

Pollen can spread with the wind or through interaction with insects. The outer wall of the pollen grain is strong to prevent damage during transport. The inner layer is similar to an ordinary plant cell. Microscopic in size, pollen grains are not visible individually to the eye. Clumps of pollen can be seen on insects that move from plant to plant. Only 10 percent of plants spread pollen without the help of insects.



All flowering plants create pollen, including grasses, trees and shrubs. Grasses and trees are the most common plants that spread pollen through the wind rather than with the help of insects.

Pollen is used in supplements to improve athletic performance or increase the strength of immune systems. Pollen can also create a variety of allergic reactions in people. Pollen spread by insects rarely gets into the nose to create any allergies.

But in recent years, there has been a big drop in the populations of pollinators worldwide. There are several reasons. The use of pesticides has had the side effect of killing pollinators. Air pollution prevents insects from smelling and finding flowers, which they need for food. Diseases are killing many insects. Growing cities are destroying the environments where pollinators live.

Answer the following questions:

1. How do trees mostly spread pollen?
   - **a. With the help of flowers.**
   - **b. With the help of insects.**
   - **c. Through the wind.**
   - **d. Through the water.**
2. How does air pollution affect pollination?
   - **a. Flowers can't make pollen.**
   - **b. Insects can't smell the flowers, so they can't find them.**
   - **c. Insects can't pollinate the flowers because they can't see them.**
   - **d. Pollution kills insects.**
3. Which is the best title for the passage?
   - **a. The Importance of Plants.**
   - **b. The Disappearance of Flowers.**
   - **c. The Nature of Pollen.**
   - **d. The Several Types of Pollen.**
4. Why has the number of pollinators dropped?
   - **a. Because of the use of modern techniques.**
   - **b. Because of pollution and diseases.**
   - **c. Because there are no flowers nowadays.**
   - **d. Because cities have become smaller.**
5. Why are plants' traits sometimes changed?
   - **a. To make them look prettier.**
   - **b. To help plants move everywhere.**
   - **c. To help insects eat plants.**
   - **d. To increase plants' production.**
6. What does the underlined word "microscopic" mean?
   - **a. massive**
   - **b. passive**
   - **c. tiny**
   - **d. active**
7. Is pollen only carried by insects? Explain.
8. Mention two benefits of cross-pollination.
9. How is pollen useful for sportsmen and women?
10. Why isn't pollen damaged while being transported?

The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

3 a. Choose the correct answer: (4 Marks)

1. Whom did the Duke want Rassendyll to meet at Flavia's palace?
   - **a. All the Famous Six.**
   - **b. Half of the Famous Six.**
   - **c. The Three Ruritanians of the Six Men.**
   - **d. Three foreign diplomats in Ruritania.**



2. What message did Michael receive on the coronation day?
a. All is well.
b. God save the King.
c. God save both Kings.
d. The King had died.

3. Where did Sapt plan to hide the King?
a. In the palace.
b. In the castle.
c. In the cellar.
d. In the forest.

4. Fritz told Rassendyll that the King of Ruritania …………………………………. .
a. had several fighting skills.
b. preferred eating to action.
c. loved food more than sleep.
d. loved only hunting and swimming.

B. Answer TWO (2) of the following questions: (3 Marks)

1. In your opinion, why did Sapt lie to his servant?
2. Why do you think the Princess was surprised that the King entered the old part alone?
3. If you were Rassendyll, would you replace the King? Why / Why not?

C Writing

4 Finish the following dialogue: (6 Marks)

Between Tamer and a booking clerk at a booking office.

Clerk : What can I do for you, sir?
Tamer: …………………………………………………………………...…………… (1) to Paris.
Clerk : Single or return, sir?
Tamer: ……………………………………………………………………………………… (2).
Clerk : ……………………………………………………………………………………… (3)?
Tamer: First class.
Clerk : When would you like to travel, by day or at night?
Tamer: ……………………………………………………………………………………… (4).
Clerk : There's a flight at 2 a.m. ………………………………………………………… (5)?
Tamer: Yes, it is. Make the reservation, please. ……………………………………………… (6)?
Clerk : It's 800 $, sir.
Tamer: Here is the money. Thank you.

5 Write a paragraph of ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY (120) words on ONE (1) of the following: (7 Marks)

a. Why space exploration is important.
b. The future of books.

6 A. Translate into Arabic: (3 Marks)

1. Television shows a variety of programmes that appeal to people of different ages.
2. The computer has a memory that's far more reliable than a human memory. However, it will never master man.



B. Translate ONE (1) sentence only in English: (2 Marks)

١. اقتحم اللصوص شقتي وسرقوها ولكن رجال الشرطة تمكنوا من القبض عليهم وإعادة ما سرقوه.
٢. من حق كل إنسان أن يُعبر عن رأيه في إطار من الاحترام والنقد البناء و النقاش المفيد.

Model Answers



A Vocabulary and Structure

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (15 Marks)

1	a (**is having his horses checked**)	2	c (**are produced**)
3	d (**each of**)	4	b (**so delicious**)
5	b (**in which**)	6	d (**already**)
7	c (**is going to fall**)	8	a (**every**)
9	b (**will be studying**)	10	c (**he travelled**)
11	d (**took**)	12	b (**While coming**)
13	a (**is often reduced**)	14	d (**which is**)
15	c (**our windows cleaned**)	16	d (**confident**)
17	a (**released**)	18	b (**about**)
19	a (**odyssey**)	20	c (**spinning**)
21	b (**leak**)	22	c (**stress**)
23	a (**do**)	24	d (**break**)
25	a (**suitable**)	26	d (**press**)
27	a (**serious**)	28	c (**style**)
29	a (**awake**)	30	c (**enthusiasm**)

B Reading Comprehension

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 Marks)

1	c (**Through the wind**)	2	b (**Insects can't smell ....**)
3	c (**The Nature of Pollen**)	4	b (**Because of pollution and diseases**)
5	d (**To increase plants' production**)	6	c (**tiny**)

7. No, it can also be carried by the wind.
8. Creating plants resistant to pests or dehydration and increasing crop production.
9. It is used in supplements to improve athletic performance.
10. The outer wall of the pollen grain is strong to prevent damage during transport.

The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

3 a. Choose the correct answer: (4 Marks)

1	b (**Half of the Famous Six.**)	2	a (**All is well**)
3	c (**In the cellar**)	4	b (**preferred eating to action**)





B. Answer TWO (2) of the following questions: (3 Marks)

1. Sapt didn't want his servant (Freyler) to know what had really happened so that he wouldn't discover Rassendyll's identity. Moreover, Sapt didn't trust even the best of men.
2. Because the King didn't use to give much care to the poor. The King also didn't use to be so brave and daring.
3. I would do because that would save the country from the evil Duke.





4 Finish the following dialogue: (6 Marks)

1. I'd like to book a flight (a ticket)
2. Single, please. / Return, please.
3. First or economy class?
4. At night. / I prefer to travel at night.
5. Is that suitable for you? / Is that right for you?
6. How much is it? / How much does it cost?



5 Write a paragraph of ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY (120) words on ONE (1) of the following: (7 Marks)

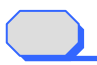
Students' own answers



6 A. Translate into Arabic: (3 Marks)

١. يعرض التلفاز تشكيلة (مجموعة) من البرامج تعجب (تروق لـ) الناس من مختلف الأعمار.

٢. للحاسوب (للكمبيوتر) ذاكرة موثوق بها (يمكن الاعتماد عليها) بشكل أكبر بكثير من ذاكرة الانسان (البشر) لكنه أبدا لن يتحكم في الانسان.



B. Translate ONE (1) sentence only in English: (2 Marks)

1. The thieves (robbers) broke into my flat and robbed it but the policemen managed to arrest (catch) them and return (recover) what they had stolen (taken).
2. Every human (man) has the right to express their opinion in a frame of (in the shadow of) (with) (in an atmosphere of) respect, constructive criticism and useful discussion.







Exam: Units (4 - 6) Chapters (2 - 3)



A Vocabulary and Structure

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (15 Marks)

1. I don't wear ……………….. of these old shirts any more, you can take them.
   a. either **b.** every **c.** neither **d.** half a
2. Firefighters are still ……………. to contain more than 100 blazes.
   a. work **b.** worker **c.** at work **d.** in working
3. The test was ……………….. that we all got a hundred percent.
   a. such an easy **b.** such a difficult **c.** so easy **d.** so difficult
4. I'm taking next week …………….. from work to go to London.
   a. over **b.** off **c.** on **d.** away
5. Do you know for ……………………………?
   a. who does Ali work **b.** whom does Ali work
   c. who Ali works **d.** whom Ali works
6. ……………….. workers are not employed by a certain company.
   a. Freedom **b.** Freelance **c.** Fragrance **d.** Fragment
7. There are two books on the table but ………………… them is yours.
   a. either of **b.** either **c.** neither **d.** neither of
8. I'd like to take …………… more work at the hospital but I don't have time.
   a. in **b.** down **c.** up **d.** on
9. It was …………….. bad weather that the flight was postponed.
   a. enough **b.** such a **c.** so **d.** too
10. I managed to stay …………………. long enough to watch the film.
   a. wake **b.** a wake **c.** awake **d.** wake up
11. The company ……………. exports are good will receive a prize.
   a. what **b.** that **c.** which **d.** whose
12. I'm sorry all those young men died ………………. . We achieved nothing out of that war.
   a. attentive **b.** in sane **c.** in vain **d.** alive
13. I play football with my friends ………………… day of the week.
   a. all **b.** either **c.** every **d.** half
14. My uncle ……………….. his promise to buy me a present on my birthday.
   a. broke **b.** smashed **c.** demolished **d.** destroyed
15. The place was ……………. noisy that people could hardly hear each other.
   a. such **b.** enough **c.** so **d.** too
16. She's considered one of the best young film ……………….. in Hollywood.
   a. controllers **b.** directors **c.** conductors **d.** ancestors
17. You and your friend can ……………… take a glass of cola from the fridge.
   a. either **b.** each **c.** every **d.** half
18. The people that I help at the charity are always very appreciative ………… my work.
   a. on **b.** at **c.** of **d.** by

19. Winter is the season ………………… I enjoy visiting Alexandria!
   a. where **b. on when** **c. in which** **d. which**
20. How would you ………………… if you were elected president?
   a. gather **b. glitter** **c. grave** **d. govern**
21. …………….. child at the party was given a small present.
   a. Both **b. Either** **c. All** **d. Each**
22. To lose weight you need the proper ………………… of diet and exercise
   a. palace **b. replacement** **c. balance** **d. separate**
23. This is the man ………………. last week.
   a. whose car hit **b. whom the car hit**
   c. that the car hit him **d. who the car hits**
24. A factor …………… our country's economic performance is its lack of resources.
   a. limiting **b. edging** **c. bordering** **d. suffering**
25. It was ………………… night that I couldn't sleep at all.
   a. too boring **b. such boring** **c. so boring a** **d. boring enough**
26. The books ………………. by Naguib Mahfouz are internationally famous.
   a. which written **b. were writing** **c. were written** **d. written**
27. …………….. makes me angry is that he didn't send me a reply.
   a. Which **b. Who** **c. What** **d. Whose**
28. Unemployment places a heavy ………………… on the government.
   a. fainting **b. burden** **c. advantage** **d. merit**
29. You are to blame. You didn't train ……………… to win that game.
   a. too hard **b. hard enough** **c. so hard** **d. such hard**
30. His job as a reporter gives him ……………….. to go anywhere and ask anything.
   a. charge **b. licence** **c. career** **d. impression**

B Reading Comprehension

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 Marks)

Globalization is a complicated issue. It has pros and cons. Supporters of globalization argue that it has the potential to make this world a better place to live in and solve some problems like unemployment and poverty. They expect free trade to reduce barriers between nations and competition between countries to drive prices down. They say globalization provides poor countries with the chance to develop economically and by spreading prosperity, creates the conditions in which democracy and respect for human rights may flourish. There is now a worldwide market for companies and consumers who have access to products of different countries. There is more <u>influx</u> of information between countries. There is cultural intermingling and each country is learning more about other cultures. Socially we have become more open and tolerant towards each other and people who live in the other part of the world are not considered aliens.

However, globalization is seen as a threat by increasing numbers of people. They feel that globalization is growing as consumers are not given a choice. They worry about the effect



globalization will have on the culture of individual countries, cities and towns. Moreover, in a global market, the bigger companies have more money to expand and advertise, and they can also make and sell their products cheaply. The result is that people stop buying from the smaller, local companies.

Some people might see the global culture as a good thing as it brings people together and means that we have cheap food, in addition, you can travel, eat and shop easily. Unfortunately, many cities now have exactly the same shops that sell exactly the same products. It can be difficult to come across any small local shops at all. The question is, will the world become less interesting when all the people wear the same clothes, eat the same food and speak the same language?

Answer the following questions:

1. In a global market, ………………………………………………… .
   - **a.** **local companies can compete with big ones.**
   - **b.** **local companies sell cheaper products.**
   - **c.** **big companies sell cheaper products.**
   - **d.** **both big and local companies sell cheap products.**
2. A suitable title for the passage would be ……………………………… .
   - **a.** **The arguments about globalization.** **b.** **Advantages of globalization.**
   - **c.** **Disadvantages of globalization.** **d.** **Rejection of globalization.**
3. Why do some people support globalization?
   - **a.** **For it is a complicated issue.** **b.** **For it facilitates communication.**
   - **c.** **For it has pros and cons.** **d.** **For it harms smaller companies.**
4. Supporters say that globalization will spread ………………… in developing countries.
   - **a.** **unemployment and poverty** **b.** **alienation and isolation**
   - **c.** **democracy and rights** **d.** **dictatorship and ignorance**
5. Supporters think globalization made people ……………………………………….. .
   - **a.** **aggressive** **b.** **tolerant** **c.** **perplexed** **d.** **complicated**
6. The word "influx" means …………………………… .
   - **a.** **flow** **b.** **restriction** **c.** **criticism** **d.** **hardship**
7. Why do many people consider globalization a threat?
8. According to globalization supporters, how will competition between countries benefit?
9. Why do big companies benefit from globalization more than the small ones?
10. Are you for or against a global culture? Why?

The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

3 a. Choose the correct answer: (4 Marks)

1. To watch Michael and Max, Sapt and Rassendyll hid …………………………………… .
   - **a.** **in the hunting lodge.** **b.** **in the royal palace**
   - **c.** **behind the trees in the forest.** **d.** **in a room in the castle**
2. What did the Princess notice about the King?
   - **a.** **He became fatter and funnier.** **b.** **He was tired and serious.**
   - **c.** **He loved food and hunting.** **d.** **His mouth was less wide.**



3. How did Rassendyll get a permit to leave the city?

a. **He got a paper and signed it.**
b. **Sapt copied the King's signature for him.**
c. **Sapt made the King sign it.**
d. **Sapt made the Marshal sign it.**

4. On reaching Strelsau train station, Rassendyll ....

a. **met the Duke of Strelsau.**
b. **greeted the Marshal coldly.**
c. **lost consciousness.**
d. **breathed deeply.**

B. Answer TWO (2) of the following questions: (3 Marks)

1. Why do you think Sapt was worried when he heard the horses coming behind?
2. Rassendyll did a great favour for the King in the old town. Explain.
3. Why do you think Rassendyll was not as sick as the King was?

C Writing

4 Finish the following dialogue: (6 Marks)

Tamer : What are you busy doing?
Ibrahim: .... (1).
Tamer : .... (2)?
Ibrahim: It's called "The revenge".
Tamer : .... (3)?
Ibrahim: A young Egyptian writer called Hany Omar.
Tamer : .... (4)?
Ibrahim: Of course, you can. After I finish reading it, I will give it to you. But .... (5)?
Tamer : Next week, I promise.
Ibrahim: But .... (6).
Tamer : Well, but you know I can't read every day of the week because I finish work late.

5 Write a paragraph of ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY (120) words on ONE (1) of the following: (7 Marks)

a. Social media are a two-sided coin.
b. What should be done for equality between men and women.

6 A. Translate into Arabic: (3 Marks)

1. At present different measures have been taken to attract as many tourists as possible to visit Egypt.
2. Everybody should make good use of their spare time because time lost cannot be regained.

B. Translate ONE (1) sentence only in English: (2 Marks)

١. التعاون والإتحاد والتسلح بالعلم خير السبل لنجاح وتقدم الأفراد والأمم.
٢. لن تصبح مصر دولة متقدمة بدون التعاون المثمر بين الحكومة والشعب لتنفيذ خطط التنمية.



Model Answers



A Vocabulary and Structure

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (15 Marks)

1	a (**either**)	2	c (**at work**)
3	c (**so easy**)	4	b (**off**)
5	d (**whom Ali works**)	6	b (**Freelance**)
7	d (**neither of**)	8	d (**on**)
9	b (**such a**)	10	c (**awake**)
11	d (**whose**)	12	c (**in vain**)
13	c (**every**)	14	a (**broke**)
15	c (**so**)	16	b (**directors**)
17	b (**each**)	18	c (**of**)
19	c (**in which**)	20	d (**govern**)
21	d (**Each**)	22	c (**balance**)
23	b (**whom the car hit**)	24	a (**limiting**)
25	c (**so boring a**)	26	d (**written**)
27	c (**What**)	28	b (**burden**)
29	b (**hard enough**)	30	b (**licence**)

B Reading Comprehension

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 Marks)

1	c (**big companies sell cheaper products**)	2	a (**The arguments about globalization**)
3	b (**For it facilitates communication**)	4	c (**democracy and rights**)
5	b (**tolerant**)	6	a (**flow**)

7. Because it affects culture badly and weakens small companies.
8. It will drive prices down.
9. Bigger companies have more money to expand and advertise, and they can make and sell their products cheaply. The result is that people stop buying from the smaller companies.
10. I'm against it because it will make the world less interesting.





The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)



3 a. Choose the correct answer: (4 Marks)

1	c (**behind the trees in the forest**)	2	b (**He was tired and serious**)
3	b (**Sapt copied the King's signature**)	4	d (**breathed deeply**)

B. Answer TWO (2) of the following questions: (3 Marks)

1. He was worried that someone might recognize Rassendyll. (or)
   He was worried that one of Michael's men was following them to hurt them.
2. Rassendyll made the poor people think that the King trusted them and was a brave man.
3. He ate only one of the poisonous cakes but the King ate the rest of the cakes hungrily.



C Writing



4 Finish the following dialogue: (6 Marks)

1. I'm reading a novel.
2. What is it called?
3. Who wrote it?
4. Can I borrow it from you (after you finish reading it)?
5. when will you return it?
6. it won't take such a long time.



5 Write a paragraph of ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY (120) words on ONE (1) of the following: (7 Marks)

Students' own answers



6 A. Translate into Arabic: (3 Marks)

١. في الوقت الحالي تم اتخاذ تدابير (إجراءات) مختلفة لجذب أكبر عدد ممكن من السياح لزيارة مصر.
٢. ينبغي على كل فرد أن يستغل وقت فراغه بشكل جيد (يحسن استغلال وقت فراغه) لأن الوقت الضائع (المفقود) لا يمكن استعادته (تعويضه).



B. Translate ONE (1) sentence only in English: (2 Marks)

1. Cooperation, unity and being armed with science are the best means for the success and progress of individuals and nations.
2. Egypt won't be a/an progressive (developed / advanced) country without the fruitful cooperation between the government and the people to carry out development plans.







A Vocabulary and Structure

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (15 Marks)

1. There's something wrong with my car. I'm going to ………………………………………… .
   a. get the mechanic examine it **b.** have the mechanic to examine it
   c. have it examined by the mechanic **d.** get examined by the mechanic
2. …………………… food is robbed of most of its nutrients.
   a. Processed **b.** Processor **c.** Procession **d.** Process
3. The people who had robbed the bank …………………… last night.
   a. was arrested **b.** had arrested **c.** got arrested **d.** been arrested
4. The spotted skin of the frog renders it almost …………………… to its enemies.
   a. intelligent **b.** invisible **c.** impossible **d.** informal
5. The secretary was made …………………… twenty letters in only three hours.
   a. type **b.** typed **c.** to type **d.** typing
6. I don't think he is ……………………….. . He is very clever.
   a. unintelligent **b.** impatient **c.** uninjured **d.** inaccurate
7. I had my car …………………… yesterday. One of the servants did that for me.
   a. washed **b.** washing **c.** to wash **d.** was washed
8. Scientists know that the illness is …………………… by a dangerous virus.
   a. reasoned **b.** installed **c.** signaled **d.** caused
9. The army honoured the soldiers …………………… in the last war.
   a. who had injured **b.** were injured **c.** had been injured **d.** injured
10. A ……..…………… is a tall pole on land often used for sending radio waves.
   a. maze **b.** mast **c.** mist **d.** mint
11. ……………… expected that the price of e-readers will be reduced in the future.
   a. It is **b.** It has **c.** It will **d.** It had
12. The ………………… of that village makes it hard for people to visit it.
   a. remoteness **b.** remote control **c.** remote **d.** remote from
13. I borrowed my brother's mobile while mine …………………………… .
   a. had been repaired **b.** was repairing **c.** was being repaired **d.** was been repaired
14. If you can't stand the ……………….. of work, you should resign.
   a. pleasure **b.** treasure **c.** pressure **d.** pretender
15. Mona ……………………….. by herself. No one helped her do that.
   a. had her house cleaned **b.** had her house got cleaned
   c. got her house cleaned **d.** cleaned her house
16. Nearly 1,000 of the world's bird species are ……………………… with extinction.
   a. treated **b.** thread **c.** emergent **d.** threatened
17. I had a famous architect ………………….. my new house building.
   a. design **b.** designed **c.** to design **d.** be designed

18. They've hired a computer …………… to assess how the company can upgrade its system.
    a. physicist **b. president** **c. physician** **d. consultant**
19. I hate …………………….. fun of.
    a. people make **b. making** **c. people are made** **d. being made**
20. There are …………………. signs that the crisis may end soon
    a. useful **b. hopeful** **c. homeless** **d. fearful**
21. I didn't know how to do the difficult homework, so I got my sister ……………… me.
    a. helped **b. to help** **c. helping** **d. help**
22. The moon has less ……………… than the earth, so you could jump much higher there.
    a. weightless **b. gravity** **c. anniversary** **d. distance**
23. I'm in trouble. I really want …………………….. .
    a. to help **b. to helping** **c. being helped** **d. to be helped**
24. Space …………………. can take several years.
    a. missions **b. mentions** **c. mansions** **d. motions**
25. The Cairo Metro ………………… by millions of commuters every day.
    a. is used **b. will be used** **c. is being used** **d. has been used**
26. All members of the staff were interviewed to find out who …………………….. the story.
    a. lacked **b. locked** **c. leaked** **d. licked**
27. I want to have …………………… by the dentist. They hurt me much.
    a. looked at my teeth **b. my teeth are looked at**
    c. a look at my teeth **d. my teeth looked at**
28. The soldiers hoped to …………………… the camp before dark.
    a. reach **b. arrive** **c. get** **d. connect**
29. A terrible accident ……………… place in my district two days ago.
    a. was being taken **b. had been taken** **c. took** **d. was taken**
30. Ships can see where to go at night and in bad weather because they have ……………….. .
    a. position **b. pole** **c. raft** **d. radar**

B Reading Comprehension

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 Marks)

There are six fundamental human needs we need to meet to live our best lives. Man needs food and water. The body needs calories and a variety of nutrients including protein, fat, and carbohydrates everyday to grow, function, and repair. Without food, the body begins to atrophy. Water allows for the processes of the body to occur. Without water the body cannot process food or remove wastes. Shelter is necessary for humans. We require protection from blazing sun, freezing temperatures, wind, and rain. Without shelter, human skin and organs are damaged from extreme temperatures. Sleep allows the brain to process new knowledge and deal with emotional information. Without ample sleep we cannot learn new things or get past emotional pain. Adults require physical and emotional connection with other humans. Human touch is so important that when we are young, our brains don't develop correctly without it. Regular connection to others allows us to maintain a sense of well-being that allows for self-



care. Novelty is essential for us. It creates the opportunity to learn and without it, motivation wanes and a healthy sense of well-being is lost.

These six needs, when met, allow for a person to develop the self-esteem, security, belonging, actualization, and contentedness. Unfortunately, when people go for a long time without having all of these needs met, it becomes difficult for them to begin to allow for these needs to be met. A person who doesn't get enough sleep will insist that they can do without. A person who has grown up without deep connection to others will insist that they prefer to live as a loner. Those who have deeply rutted routines will resist change when it is offered to them.

Answer the following questions:

1. What do humans need to be protected from extreme temperatures?
   a. **They need novelty.** **b.** **They need sleep.**
   c. **They need shelter.** **d.** **They need emotions.**
2. "We need to meet needs" means ……………………………….. .
   a. **we need to live with them.** **b.** **we need to see them.**
   c. **we have an appointment with them.** **d.** **we need to satisfy them.**
3. Which of the following is *TRUE*?
   a. **People resist change if they have grown up to have routines.**
   b. **People resist change if they aren't well-sheltered.**
   c. **People with a lost well-being are motivated to live and succeed.**
   d. **People need shelter to allow for the body processes to occur.**
4. Self-care is the result of ………………………………... .
   a. **a sense of well-being.** **b.** **a sense of loneliness.**
   c. **a sense of isolation.** **d.** **disconnection from others.**
5. Why does the body need water?
   a. **To get rid of waste.** **b.** **To waste its organs.**
   c. **To waste its cells.** **d.** **To develop waste.**
6. What does the underlined word "atrophy" mean?
   a. **become larger** **b.** **become stronger** **c.** **become general** **d.** **become weaker**
7. Why do people growing up without connection to others insist that they prefer to live alone?
8. What is the result if people don't sleep well?
9. What does the body need food for?
10. How do humans benefit when they meet all the six fundamental needs?



The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)



3 a. Choose the correct answer: (4 Marks)

1. Why was Rassendyll's hand really hurt?
   a. **He caught his finger in a door.** **b.** **An animal had bitten him.**
   c. **One of the Duke's men shot him.** **d.** **He had fallen off his horse.**
2. Sapt was worried about Rassendyll's decision to ……………………………….. .
   a. **visit the Princess in her palace.** **b.** **ride in a coach with the Princess.**
   c. **replace the King at the coronation.** **d.** **enter the old part without guards.**



3. After the King was kidnapped, Sapt wanted Rassendyll to ………………………………… .

a. complete the game. **b. leave Ruritania immediately.**
c. kill Johann's mother. **d. replace the Duke in Strelsau.**

4. …………………………………… were from Ruritania.

a. Four of the Six Men **b. Two of the Six men**
c. Half of the Six Men **d. Five of the Six Men**

B. Answer TWO (2) of the following questions: (3 Marks)

1. How do you think Michael's men discovered Sapt's plan for the coronation?
2. Do you think Michael would be a good leader if he took his brother's place? Why or why not?
3. Rassendyll proved to be a good swordsman in front of the hunting lodge. Explain.



4 Finish the following dialogue: (6 Marks)

Salma : I have some happy news.
Rawda: Really! ………………………………………………………………………… (1)?
Salma : My sister Ola had a baby.
Rawda: That's fantastic. ……………………………………………………………… (2)?
Salma : Today's afternoon.
Rawda: …………………………………………………………………………………… (3)?
Salma : A girl.
Rawda: …………………………………………………………………………………… (4)?
Salma : She will call her after me.
Rawda: Wow! ………………………………………………………………………… (5).
Salma : Of course, I'm so pleased with that.
Rawda: …………………………………………………………………………………… (6)?
Salma : I'm going to the hospital now.
Rawda: Can I come with you? I'm looking forward to see young Salma.
Salma : Of course, you can. Let's go.

5 Write an e-mail to a friend of ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY (120) words on ONE (1) of the following: (7 Marks)

Your name is Ahmed. Your friend's name is Tamer. His address is Tamer@yahoo.com.

a. A great scientist you see as a role-model. b. The benefits humans get from space invasion.

6 A. Translate into Arabic: (3 Marks)

1. Future smart cars will rely on sensors that see and hear other vehicles and respond according to that.
2. Man is sociable by nature and can hardly live in isolation from other people.



١. هل تعرف مدي خطورة عوادم السيارات علي صحة البشر؟
٢. تقوم الجمعيات الخيرية بدور فعال من اجل الفقراء و المحتاجين.





Model Answers



A Vocabulary and Structure

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (15 Marks)

1	c (**have it examined by the mechanic**)	2	a (**Processed**)
3	c (**got arrested**)	4	b (**invisible**)
5	c (**to type**)	6	a (**unintelligent**)
7	a (**washed**)	8	d (**caused**)
9	d (**injured**)	10	b (**mast**)
11	a (**It is**)	12	a (**remoteness**)
13	c (**was being repaired**)	14	c (**pressure**)
15	d (**cleaned her house**)	16	d (**threatened**)
17	a (**design**)	18	d (**consultant**)
19	d (**being made**)	20	b (**hopeful**)
21	b (**to help**)	22	b (**gravity**)
23	d (**to be helped**)	24	a (**missions**)
25	a (**is used**)	26	c (**leaked**)
27	d (**my teeth looked at**)	28	a (**reach**)
29	c (**took**)	30	d (**radar**)

B Reading Comprehension

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 Marks)

1	c (**They need shelter**)	2	d (**we need to satisfy them**)
3	a (**People resist change .... routines**)	4	a (**a sense of well-being**)
5	a (**To get rid of waste**)	6	d (**become weaker**)

7. Because when people go for a long time without having needs met, it becomes difficult for them to begin to allow for these needs to be met.
8. They cannot learn new things or get past emotional pain.
9. In order to grow, function, and repair.
10. They develop the self-esteem, security, belonging, actualization, and contentedness.





The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)



3 a. Choose the correct answer: (4 Marks)

1	c (**One of the Duke's men shot him**)	2	d (**enter the old part without guards**)
3	a (**complete the game**)	4	c (**Half of the Six Men**)

B. Answer TWO (2) of the following questions: (3 Marks)

1. Johann's mother must have told then what had happened at the lodge.
   They kidnapped the King and another man replaced him at the coronation.
2. I don't think so. Because he was evil, cunning and greedy.
3. Rassendyll was able to knock one of Michael's men off his horse and hit another man with his sword.



C Writing



4 Finish the following dialogue: (6 Marks)

1. What is it?
2. When did this happen? / When did she give birth to the baby?
3. What kind of baby did she have? / Did she have a boy or a girl?
4. What will she call her? / What name will she give the girl?
5. You must be pleased with that.
6. When will you visit her?



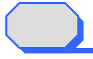
5 Write an e-mail to a friend of ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY (120) words on ONE (1) of the following: (7 Marks)

Students' own answers



6 A. Translate into Arabic: (3 Marks)

١. سوف تعتمد سيارات المستقبل الذكية على أجهزة استشعار يمكنها رؤية وسماع المركبات (السيارات) الأخرى والاستجابة طبقا لذلك.
٢. الانسان اجتماعى بطبعه ولا يمكنه العيش في عزلة عن الآخرين.



B. Translate ONE (1) sentence only in English: (2 Marks)

1. Do you know how dangerous car (exhaust) fumes are to (for) the health of humans?
2. Charities play an effective role for the sake of the poor (poor people) and the needy (needy people).







A Vocabulary and Structure

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (15 Marks)

1. Being insulted by his teacher, an expression of ………….. anger came over the pupil's face.
   a. extreme **b.** extract **c.** extend **d.** exotic
2. Ali used to be an actor but now he's ……………………….. as a teacher.
   a. receiving **b.** regaining **c.** retraining **d.** reclaiming
3. Violence films have ………………. effects on both children and adults.
   a. even **b.** cool **c.** evil **d.** level
4. To get enough water, we need a pipe with a ………………. of about six inches.
   a. kilometre **b.** diameter **c.** fitter **d.** mixture
5. People do jobs enthusiastically if they are ……………………. for them.
   a. worthwhile **b.** ridiculous **c.** trivial **d.** uninteresting
6. All the hotel's pleasant bedrooms are ………………… to give a view of the lake.
   a. positioned **b.** postponed **c.** permitted **d.** allowed
7. A/An ……………… is someone who moves slowly and with difficulty.
   a. tailor **b.** toiler **c.** teller **d.** trailer
8. My sister loves reading novels, but I've always preferred reading ………..……… books.
   a. non-fiction **b.** non-stop **c.** non-renewable **d.** non-acceptant
9. A fair manager makes no …………………… between male and female employees.
   a. destruction **b.** dimension **c.** detection **d.** distinction
10. My grandma's face is old and covered in ………………….. .
    a. gambles **b.** jungles **c.** wrinkles **d.** mammals
11. Thousands of people lined the streets to watch the presidential …………….. pass by.
    a. profession **b.** procession **c.** promotion **d.** protection
12. The secretary apologised to me and said that the manager had no free ………..… that day.
    a. applicants **b.** attachments **c.** pollens **d.** appointments
13. The clay needs to ………………. before it can be painted.
    a. harden **b.** hasten **c.** hard **d.** haste
14. Being recognized in the street is part and parcel of being a ………………….. .
    a. celebrated **b.** celebrity **c.** celebration **d.** celebrate
15. The room was small and dark, without so much as a/an ………… of light to brighten the gloom.
    a. eclipse **b.** geyser **c.** bean **d.** ray
16. I ………………… a fever if I ever eat salted fish.
    a. will get **b.** am getting **c.** would get **d.** get
17. I asked the maid what ……………………… for dinner.
    a. had she prepared **b.** she has prepared **c.** has she prepared **d.** she had prepared
18. We …………………. a taxi to the theatre, but we decided to go on foot.
    a. could take **b.** must have taken **c.** can't have taken **d.** could have taken



19. I wish I …………….. the answer to your question, but I don't.
   a. have known **b. knew** **c. had known** **d. know**
20. The old woman asked me ………………….. I could help her cross the road.
   a. weather **b. whoever** **c. provided** **d. if**
21. …………………..…. he to study hard, he would pass the test.
   a. If **b. Provided** **c. Had** **d. Were**
22. He ……………………. the tea. The cup is empty.
   a. can't have drunk **b. must drink** **c. can't drink** **d. must have drunk**
23. If any of the students makes noise, ………………. him out of the classroom.
   a. send **b. would send** **c. will send** **d. can send**
24. She promised that she ………………… home tomorrow morning.
   a. would have **b. will be** **c. would** **d. will have**
25. The teacher suggested ………………….. two more exams.
   a. to do **b. that we to do** **c. we do** **d. to dpoing**
26. I wish I …………………… to them. They only made me angry.
   a. hadn't listened **b. wouldn't listen** **c. don't listen** **d. haven't listened**
27. He ……………. that his brother had won an important prize.
   a. inquired **b. said** **c. told** **d. wondered**
28. I …………………. go shopping last Friday. It was unnecessary.
   a. didn't have to **b. had to** **c. wasn't able to** **d. needn't**
29. Had Mona been careful enough, she wouldn't ………………….. the plates.
   a. have been dropped **b. drop** **c. be dropped** **d. have dropped**
30. ………………. you speak all the time? You are really noisy.
   a. Might **b. Can** **c. Could** **d. Must**

B Reading Comprehension

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 Marks)

Most countries in the world now welcome tourists because of the money they bring in. Many countries make great efforts to encourage tourism, and many also depend on what they earn from it to keep their economies going.

People who like adventures will even try to visit countries. Companies regularly arrange trips through the Sahara desert, or to the Himalayan mountains for whoever enjoys such trips, but the numbers of visitors are few. Most tourists try to choose whichever places have fairly comfortable, cheap hotels, quite good food, reasonable safety, sunny weather and plenty of amusements or unusual things to see. Their choice of a place for a holiday also depends on when they can get away, it is not very pleasant to go to a place when it is having its worst weather.

One big problem for a nation wishing to attract tourists is the cost of building hotels for them. Building big hotels swallows up a lot of money, and many of the countries that need tourists are poor. What they spend on building has to be borrowed from foreign banks. Another problem is that more and more big international companies are building hotels all over the



world, so that the profits from these hotels often do not stay in the country in which they have been built.

And there is also the question of training the hotels' staff, teaching them foreign languages, how to cook the kind of food that foreign tourists expect. In Egypt, special colleges and courses have been set up for this.

Tourists often feel shocked by the different customs and habits that they see around them. They refuse the local food and insist on having only what they eat at home.

Answer the following questions:

1. Some tourists refuse the local food because ……………………………………… .
   a. **they insist on having it at home.**
   b. **they insist on eating the kind of food they eat at home.**
   c. **the local food is badly cooked.**
   d. **the local food is cheap.**
2. Some people don't go to a place for a holiday although they like it because it …………. .
   a. **is not very pleasant** **b.** **is fairly comfortable**
   c. **has its worst weather** **d.** **has good hotels**
3. Many countries encourage tourism for …………………………………….. .
   a. **its medical importance.** **b.** **its financial benefit.**
   c. **its massive hazards.** **d.** **its ancient history.**
4. How do countries get staff for their hotels?
   a. **They train people for that.** **b.** **They hire people from abroad.**
   c. **They employ robots for that.** **d.** **They use computer programs for this.**
5. The underlined word "their" refers to ………………………… .
   a. **tourists** **b.** **economies** **c.** **countries** **d.** **incomes**
6. The word "*fairly*" can be replaced by the word "…………………."
   a. **calm** **b.** **serious** **c.** **seriously** **d.** **quite**
7. Why do you think tourists prefer places with reasonable safety?
8. Would you like to visit different countries? Why?
9. Which kind of weather do you think is the best for a tourist holiday? Why?
10. From your point of view, how can Egypt attract more tourists?

The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

3 a. Choose the correct answer: (4 Marks)

1. Rupert thought that if Rassendyll had followed his plan, ………………………… .
   a. **they could have saved the King.** **b.** **they could have killed Antoinette.**
   c. **they could have become friends.** **d.** **they could have worked well together.**
2. Rassendyll "the King" asked the Police Chief to go back to Strelsau and ……………….. .
   a. **tell the ambassador what he knew.** **b.** **tell the ambassador not to go away.**
   c. **tell the ambassador that the King was dead.** **d.** **tell the ambassador the truth.**
3. Flavia blamed Rassendyll for preferring hunting to ………………………………. .
   a. **marrying her.** **b.** **staying with her.**
   c. **going for a holiday with her.** **d.** **doing his duties.**



4. The Princess was surprised when the pretend King said that he had thought worrying about society was ……………………………… .

a. ***his own responsibility.*** **b.** ***his brother's responsibility.***
c. ***someone else's job.*** **d.** ***ordinary people's job.***

B. Answer TWO (2) of the following questions: (3 Marks)

1. Do you think the innkeeper's daughter cared for Johann? Why?
2. If you were the Duke, would you let the doctor leave? Why or why not?
3. What do you think of Madame de Mauban's character? Why?

C Writing

4 Finish the following dialogue: (6 Marks)

A telephone call between Salwa and her friend Omneya.

Salwa : Hello. Could I speak to Omneya, please?
Omneya: Omneya speaking. ……………………………………………………………… (1)?
Salwa : I'm Salwa. How are you?
Omneya: Hello, Salwa. I'm fine, thanks.
Salwa : I'm phoning to ……………………………………………………………….. (2).
Omneya: A party! ……………………………………………………………………….. (3)?
Salwa : To celebrate our new house.
Omneya: New house? Really?
Salwa : Yes, we've moved in. ……………………………………………………… (4)?
Omneya: Oh, I will be very busy tomorrow, but ……………………………………… (5)?
Salwa : At 9 o'clock.
Omneya: ……………………………………………………………………………….. (6).
Salwa : I'm pleased to hear this. Bye.

5 Write an e-mail to a friend of ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY (120) words on ONE (1) of the following: (7 Marks)

Your name is Reda. Your friend's name is Wessam. His/Her address is Wessam@yahoo.com.

a. A strange story that you have read in a newspaper.
b. Your favourite kind of novels and the writers who write it.

6 A. Translate into Arabic: (3 Marks)

1. The moral of the story is that good people should be rewarded whereas bad people should be punished.
2. Each member of the society depends on the other. They work together for the good of the society as a whole.

B. Translate ONE (1) sentence only in English: (2 Marks)

١. يحتاج الإنسان إلى الخضروات والفاكهة الطازجة التي تحتوى على الفيتامينات.
٢. من السهل جدا أن تدمر و تخرب ولكن من الصعب أن تبني وتعمر فعلينا الحفاظ علي مصر و ممتلكاتها.



Model Answers

A Vocabulary and Structure

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (15 Marks)

1	**a. extreme**	2	**c. retraining**
3	**c. evil**	4	**b. diameter**
5	**a. worthwhile**	6	**a. positioned**
7	**b. toiler**	8	**a. non-fiction**
9	**d. distinction**	10	**c. wrinkles**
11	**b. procession**	12	**d. appointments**
13	**a. harden**	14	**b. celebrity**
15	**d. ray**	16	**d. get**
17	**d. she had prepared**	18	**d. could have taken**
19	**b. knew**	20	**d. if**
21	**d. Were**	22	**d. must have drunk**
23	**a. send**	24	**b. will be**
25	**c. we do**	26	**a. hadn't listened**
27	**b. said**	28	**a. didn't have to**
29	**d. have dropped**	30	**d. Must**

B Reading Comprehension

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 Marks)

1	**b. they insist on eating the kind of food they eat at home.**	2	**c. has its worst weather**
3	**b. its financial benefit.**	4	**a. They train people for that.**
5	**c. countries**	6	**d. quite**

7. So as to be able to enjoy a holiday void of dangers.
8. Yes, I would, in order to know new people, customs and cultures.
9. I think moderate weather is the best so that I can enjoy my holiday.
10. Egypt should provide all possible facilities for tourists to make them feel at home.



The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)





3 a. Choose the correct answer: (4 Marks)

1	d. they could have worked well together.	2	a. tell the ambassador what he knew.
3	d. doing his duties.	4	c. someone else's job.

B. Answer TWO (2) of the following questions: (3 Marks)

1. Yes, I think so, because she asked the King "Rassendyll" not to hurt Johann.
2. No, I wouldn't because then he would reveal my secret (crime).
3. I think she had good nature because she didn't like to see people being killed. She was also helpful and kind-hearted.



C Writing



4 Finish the following dialogue: (6 Marks)

1. Who is speaking? / Who are you?
2. invite you to my (a) party.
3. What is it for?
4. Could you attend it tomorrow? / Could you come to the party tomorrow?
5. what time is it? / what time is it going to be held?
6. Ok, I will come.



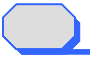
5 Write an e-mail to a friend of ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY (120) words on ONE (1) of the following: (7 Marks)

Students' own answers



6 A. Translate into Arabic: (3 Marks)

١. العبرة من القصة هي أنه ينبغي مكافأة الأخيار كما (بينما) ينبغي معاقبة الأشرار.
٢. يعتمد كل فرد في المجتمع علي الآخر كما يعملون سويا من أجل صالح المجتمع ككل.



B. Translate ONE (1) sentence only in English: (2 Marks)

1. The human needs fresh vegetables and fruits which contain vitamins.
2. It's very easy to destroy and damage but it is hard to build and construct so we must keep Egypt and its properties.





Exam: Units (10 - 12) Chapters (5 - 6)

A Vocabulary and Structure

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (15 Marks)

1. Salwa told her friends that she ………………………… tomorrow.
   a. was travelling **b.** will be travelled **c.** is travelling **d.** would travel
2. This hotel has a very good ………………… so a lot of tourists stay there.
   a. representative **b.** research **c.** repetition **d.** reputation
3. Mother ………………. to punish me if I came home late again.
   a. threatened **b.** told **c.** asked **d.** recommended
4. The five best ……………… are going to be interviewed for the job.
   a. applicants **b.** employers **c.** applications **d.** appointments
5. I ………………… my brother not to play with fireworks.
   a. inquired **b.** said **c.** warned **d.** wondered
6. My father once worked as the Egyptian ………………. to Brazil.
   a. ruler **b.** president **c.** ambassador **d.** personal
7. He asked me …………………… anyone about that secret.
   a. that not tell **b.** don't tell **c.** not to tell **d.** not telling
8. ……………….. out! There's a car coming.
   a. See **b.** Watch **c.** Notice **d.** Glance
9. The policeman asked the boy if his parents ……………… where he was.
   a. knew **b.** have known **c.** were known **d.** know
10. Most students start looking for ………………… before they leave university.
    a. employable **b.** employee **c.** employment **d.** employed
11. Father asked me …………………….. late again.
    a. if not come **b.** whether come **c.** don't come **d.** not to come
12. I've ……………….. on an art course because I've always wanted to paint.
    a. employed **b.** enrolled **c.** guaranteed **d.** joined
13. I asked her ………………… tell me about her career.
    a. if she can **b.** if she could **c.** if can she **d.** if could she
14. A strong wind is ……………….. from the south today.
    a. blowing **b.** toiling **c.** pouring **d.** falling
15. She wondered what ……………… doing at seven p.m yesterday.
    a. had we **b.** we had **c.** were we **d.** we were
16. Fluency is perhaps the most important language …………………… .
    a. department **b.** skill **c.** course **d.** centre
17. The teacher told us that the Nile ………… the longest river in the world.
    a. has been **b.** is **c.** is being **d.** were
18. Nothing can make ……………… the loss of a child.
    a. up **b.** down **c.** up for **d.** out of

19. I asked him if ……………………… poems.

a. ***did he often write*** **b.** ***he wrote often***
c. ***he often wrote*** **d.** ***does he often write***

20. My uncle teaches …………………. writing at the university.

a. ***creative*** **b.** ***explosive*** **c.** ***intensive*** **d.** ***expensive***

21. The policeman said that ………………….. park there.

a. ***do not*** **b.** ***we not*** **c.** ***we mustn't*** **d.** ***not to***

22. Seeing my children's joy made building the tree house all ………………………

a. ***redundant*** **b.** ***worthwhile*** **c.** ***mature*** **d.** ***lifelong***

23. Ali said that he …………………. a course the following week.

a. ***will start*** **b.** ***would start*** **c.** ***is starting*** **d.** ***had started***

24. In summer, the sun ……………. at nearly midnight in the North of Europe.

a. ***sets*** **b.** ***blows*** **c.** ***raises*** **d.** ***pours***

25. He told me he …………………….. a wonderful time at the park the previous week.

a. ***has spent*** **b.** ***spent*** **c.** ***had spent*** **d.** ***was spent***

26. The company is offering a special …………………… to increase sales.

a. ***promotion*** **b.** ***renaissance*** **c.** ***progress*** **d.** ***development***

27. Ali has just told me that he …………………….. to a friend's wedding tonight.

a. ***was going*** **b.** ***is going*** **c.** ***had gone*** **d.** ***would go***

28. I'm not …………………… to give you advice about what you should do.

a. ***quality*** **b.** ***qualification*** **c.** ***qualified*** **d.** ***quantified***

29. The tourist ……………… if the price of the room included bed and breakfast.

a. ***warned*** **b.** ***inquired*** **c.** ***advised*** **d.** ***denied***

30. My sister has always enjoyed ………………… up stories.

a. ***clearing*** **b.** ***making*** **c.** ***taking*** **d.** ***looking***

B Reading Comprehension

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 Marks)

Parents usually have a complaint that their kids are glued to the television for long hours. In fact, TV can be useful or harmful according to the way we deal with it.

TV can have a positive influence on kids. A few television channels are dedicated to creating educational and informative content for children. These broadcast only educational content covering subjects like art and craft, science, history, geography and math. TV is also a great medium that exposes children to different languages around the world. TV is one of the primary sources of entertainment for kids. The sounds and colorful images on the screen appeal to children and also retain their attention. The best way to expose your kids to sports is through TV. Encourage them to watch different sports by co-viewing with them. Tell them about the gameplay, rules and other interesting facts about the sport. If they show interest in any, encourage them to play the game or sport. Television takes the child to different countries and educates them about various cultures in the world. Some TV shows are inspiring. They encourage children to try new things. For example, a documentary about famous scientists, artists

and other public figures can inspire children to do good deeds or achieve something big in life.

TV affects children negatively as well. Addiction to TV shows reduces the amount of physical activity in children. Sometimes, they refuse to do anything else but watch TV all day. Lack of proper physical activity and too much screen time can lead to vision problems. Research has also indicated that there is a direct connection between TV time and obesity in kids. Moreover, TV eats away the time children get to interact with other children in their social circle, which may affect their knowledge and understanding of social interactions and behavior. Excessive watching could affect your child's brain development. TV may encourage violent and aggressive behavior in some kids.

Answer the following questions:

1. Parents can …………………………………………………….. .
   a. encourage their children to watch violence on TV.
   b. make their children watch aggressive sports on TV.
   c. watch useful sports with their children on TV.
   d. prevent their children from watching any sports on TV.
2. How is TV sometimes harmful to children?
   a. It increases their concentration. **b.** It makes their vision better.
   c. It leads to obesity. **d.** It increases social interaction.
3. How does TV hinder children's understanding of social behaviour?
   a. It increases children's connection with society.
   b. It reduces the time children practise physical activity.
   c. It increases children's time of play.
   d. It reduces the time children communicate with other children.
4. Which of the following is an advantage of TV watching?
   a. It teaches children aggressive behaviours. **b.** It teaches children several languages.
   c. It makes children obese. **d.** It wastes children's time.
5. What is parents' main complaint about TV?
   a. Their children hate watching TV. **b.** Their children watch TV in the morning.
   c. Their children watch TV for long. **d.** Their children put glue on TV screens.
6. What does the underlined word "dedicated" mean?
   a. intended **b.** suspected **c.** deleted **d.** forbidden
7. How is TV a good source of entertainment?
8. How can TV help children travel around the world without leaving their homes?
9. What determines if a TV is useful or bad?
10. From your point of view, how can parents make good use of TV?



The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)



3 a. Choose the correct answer: (4 Marks)

1. Why did the daughter of the inn owner apologize to Rassendyll?
   a. For dealing with Johann. **b.** For caring for Johann.
   c. For talking badly about the Duke. **d.** For talking badly about the King.



2. Princess Flavia received two letters from ....

a. the King and the Duke. **b. the Duke and De Mauban.**
c. the Duke and Sapt. **d. Antoinette and Rupert.**

3. Why did Antoinette de Mauban decide to help Rassendyll?

a. She wanted Michael to be killed. **b. She hated people being killed.**
c. She loved the King very much. **d. She wanted to be the Queen.**

4. How did Rassendyll beat Michael's men at the summer house?

a. He used an iron table. **b. He used a big sword.**
c. Sapt killed them for him. **d. Antoinette attacked them for him.**



B. Answer TWO (2) of the following questions: (3 Marks)

1. How much do you think Rassendyll trusted the Marshal?
2. Would you ask the Princess to marry you if you were Rassendyll? Why / Why not?
3. How do you think Johann's weak character helped Rassendyll?





4 Finish the following dialogue: (6 Marks)

Samy is ringing up a hotel to book a room.

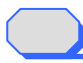
Receptionist: Grand Hotel. Good morning. Can I help you?
Samy : .... (1).
Receptionist: Certainly. .... (2)?
Samy : Four nights.
Receptionist: .... (3)?
Samy : Single, please.
Receptionist: Very well. .... (4)?
Samy : Samy Amin. 30 Mustafa Kamel Street, Alexandria. .... (5)?
Receptionist: For bed and breakfast, that's LE 80 a night.
Samy : Right. OK, ... (6). Thank you.
Receptionist: You're welcome.

5 Write a paragraph of ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY (120) words on ONE (1) of the following: (7 Marks)

a. The qualities a job applicant needs. b. The importance of lifelong education.

6 A. Translate into Arabic: (3 Marks)

1. If we don't look after our heritage, it could easily disappear like most of the wonders of the ancient world.
2. It took a long time to develop new ideas in the past, but this is not so any longer.



B. Translate ONE (1) sentence only in English: (2 Marks)

١. ليست العطلة الصيفية وقتاً ضائعاً بل يجب الانتفاع بها في عمل مفيد أو قراءة مثمرة.
٢. إن عصرنا عصر حضارة ذكيه تحتاج إلى فكر مُستنير وعقول نشطة تدرك التطور السريع.









A Vocabulary and Structure

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (15 Marks)

1	c (**is travelling**)	2	d (**reputation**)
3	a (**threatened**)	4	a (**applicants**)
5	c (**warned**)	6	c (**ambassador**)
7	c (**not to tell**)	8	b (**Watch**)
9	a (**knew**)	10	c (**employment**)
11	d (**not to come**)	12	b (**enrolled**)
13	b (**if she could**)	14	a (**blowing**)
15	d (**we were**)	16	b (**skill**)
17	b (**is**)	18	c (**up for**)
19	c (**he often wrote**)	20	a (**creative**)
21	c (**we mustn't**)	22	b (**worthwhile**)
23	b (**would start**)	24	a (**sets**)
25	c (**had spent**)	26	a (**promotion**)
27	b (**is going**)	28	c (**qualified**)
29	b (**inquired**)	30	b (**making**)

B Reading Comprehension

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 Marks)

1	**c. watch useful sports with their children on TV.**	2	**c. It leads to obesity.**
3	**d. It reduces the time children communicate with other children.**	4	**b. It teaches children several languages.**
5	**c. Their children watch TV for long.**	6	**a. intended**

7. The sounds and colorful images on the screen appeal to children and also retain their attention.
8. Television takes the child to different countries and educates them about various cultures in the world.
9. The way we deal with it.
10. They should encourage their children to watch useful programmes and avoid bad ones.





The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)



3 a. Choose the correct answer: (4 Marks)

1	**d.** **For talking badly about the King.**	2	**b.** **the Duke and De Mauban.**
3	**b.** **She hated people being killed.**	4	**a.** **He used an iron table.**

B. Answer TWO (2) of the following questions: (3 Marks)

1. Rassendyll asked the Marshal to protect Flavia from Michael and keep the future of Ruritania safe.
2. No, I wouldn't because that wouldn't be fair for the Princess.
3. Johann agreed to help Rassendyll against Michael because he was afraid of Rassendyll.



C Writing



4 Finish the following dialogue: (6 Marks)

1. Yes, I'd like to book a room.
2. For how long?
3. Single or double?
4. What is your name and address? / Can you tell me your personal details?
5. How much is the room per night?
6. book the room for me.



5 Write a paragraph of ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY (120) words on ONE (1) of the following: (7 Marks)

Students' own answers



6 A. Translate into Arabic: (3 Marks)

١. اذا لم نعتنى بتراثنا فسوف يختفى مثل معظم عجائب العالم القديم.

٢. كان كثير من الوقت يستغرق لتطوير الأفكار الجديدة في الماضى لكن هذا لم يعد يحدث الآن (لكن الأمر لم يعد كذلك).



B. Translate ONE (1) sentence only in English: (2 Marks)

1. The summer holiday is not a time to waste but it should be benefited from in a useful activity or fruitful reading.
2. Our age (era) is the age of smart civilization which needs enlightened thought and active minds realizing (achieving) fast development.







Exam: Units (13 - 15) Chapters (6 - 7)

A Vocabulary and Structure

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (15 Marks)

1. I'm sorry. I forgot ………………………. the light off before going to bed.
   a. had turned b. to turn c. turning d. to be turned
2. Many plans were ………………… to rescue Abu Simbel temple from being flooded.
   a. done b. made c. attached d. deduced
3. You ………………… quick or you will be late.
   a. better be b. must be c. must have been d. might be
4. He refused to eat the food as it gave …………… an unpleasant smell.
   a. down b. away c. in d. off
5. I ………………… have said that wrong thing. I'm terribly sorry for that.
   a. shouldn't b. needn't c. oughtn't d. might not
6. In the past, music was ………………..., not influenced by music from other areas.
   a. collective b. individual c. general d. public
7. The boy admitted ……………… the money from the safe so he was punished.
   a. with taking b. taking c. by taking d. to take
8. Do you know how long the festival ………………… for?
   a. lasts b. lists c. lets d. takes
9. My sister ……………….. to hospital last night because she hurt her leg.
   a. has to go b. had to take c. had to be taken d. must go
10. Who will be the next leader to ……………….. the country?
    a. roll b. rule c. role d. real
11. You …………………. to have made such a terrible mistake.
    a. must not b. ought not c. should not d. might not
12. Some ………………… have to stand for hours waiting for trains.
    a. controllers b. commuters c. commandos d. contractors
13. Ali was at my house all day yesterday. You …………………. him in Alex.
    a. must have seen b. can't have seen c. shouldn't have seen d. ought to have seen
14. ……………….. prepared to help your friends in times of trouble.
    a. You must b. You be c. Always be d. You have to
15. Mona …………………… her umbrella because she knew the weather wouldn't be rainy.
    a. needn't have taken b. had to take c. didn't have to take d. needed to take
16. The students decided to ……………….. new sculptures in the park.
    a. curve b. make c. depend d. shave
17. I regret ………… that your offer hasn't been accepted. I hope it will be accepted next week.
    a. being told b. to be told c. telling d. to tell
18. They pushed the car over the edge of the ………………… .
    a. cliff b. root c. clover d. bark



19. I remember ………………… the 2010 World Cup final match. It was fantastic.
   a. ***to watch*** **b.** ***to be watched*** **c.** ***being watched*** **d.** ***watching***
20. Folk music usually ………………….. in local communities.
   a. ***deprives*** **b.** ***prevents*** **c.** ***deploys*** **d.** ***develops***
21. I ………… study hard for the final exams. I want to get good marks and please my parents.
   a. ***must*** **b.** ***have got to*** **c.** ***need*** **d.** ***have to***
22. In which part of Egypt is the Oud a common ……………………?
   a. ***tool*** **b.** ***musician*** **c.** ***instrument*** **d.** ***instruction***
23. She ……………. have finished her tea already. It was really hot.
   a. ***mustn't*** **b.** ***might*** **c.** ***must*** **d.** ***can't***
24. This kind wealthy woman has always shown genuine ………………… for the poor.
   a. ***concern*** **b.** ***concert*** **c.** ***concrete*** **d.** ***conduct***
25. I'm sorry for visiting you without permission. I know I ………… have phoned you before that.
   a. ***might*** **b.** ***ought to*** **c.** ***need to*** **d.** ***must***
26. Humans have the ………….. to love, which is not owned by machines or appliances.
   a. ***force*** **b.** ***power*** **c.** ***energy*** **d.** ***strength***
27. Do you ……………….. do all these tasks today?
   a. ***have to*** **b.** ***must*** **c.** ***need*** **d.** ***ought to***
28. A power …………….. is a period when the electricity supply stops.
   a. ***station*** **b.** ***panel*** **c.** ***cut*** **d.** ***emission***
29. You ……………… exceed the speed limit. It's against the law.
   a. ***shouldn't*** **b.** ***needn't*** **c.** ***oughtn't to*** **d.** ***can't***
30. There are some amazing …….. of engineering around the world, both ancient and modern.
   a. ***jobs*** **b.** ***professions*** **c.** ***careers*** **d.** ***works***

B Reading Comprehension

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 Marks)

Have you ever noticed how busy the roads in Cairo are especially in the rush hours? Every year more and more cars are using <u>them</u>. These cars do a lot of harm. Not only do they disrupt the traffic but they also cause pollution.

Almost every family has a car. Some families have more than one. No wonder you see many traffic jams all over the city. Perhaps the worst jams are at the city centre. These long lines of cars <u>crawling</u> into Cairo waste time and money. Every day, precious time is wasted while you are waiting impatiently at the traffic lights.

At last when you reach your destination, you have every right to feel kind of relief, but soon you face new troubles. There is no place to park your car. In Cairo it is very hard to find parking spaces. It is a problem that causes us trouble by day and anxiety by night. To solve this problem more car-parks should be built just outside the city centre. Then the drivers can leave their cars and catch a bus to their offices. Another solution is to build multiple story garages. Wide, smooth, straight roads must be built now in place of the old, narrow roads. These roads must not pass through the city centre, by-pass it, they must not be crossed by other roads. This



can be achieved by fly-over bridges. It is heart-warming to see such roads being built now. Carts, tuk-tuks and cycles should not be allowed on such roads. Let us hope that in the near future when people rush to work and then back home the roads will be as orderly as ever and traffic will flow without hindrance.

Answer the following questions:

1. Car-parks should be built …………………………………………… .
   a. inside the city centre **b. outside the city centre**
   c. in the country **d. abroad**
2. It's not surprising that there are traffic jams because ……………………………….. .
   a. the traffic policemen are careless. **b. most families own cars.**
   c. most people love crowdedness. **d. the government allows this.**
3. Which of the following does the passage suggest for new roads?
   a. Producing more tuk-tuks. **b. Producing more carts.**
   c. Building parks in city centres. **d. Building fly-over bridges.**
4. Traffic jams are usually at their worst when …………………………………………… .
   a. roads are busy
   b. cars are more and more
   c. drivers are careless
   d. people are rushing to work in the morning and then back in the afternoon
5. What does the underlined pronoun "them" refer to?
   a. rush hours **b. cars** **c. roads** **d. years**
6. What do you think the underlined word "crawling" means?
   a. running well **b. moving slowly** **c. breaking down** **d. emitting fumes**
7. What problem do drivers face after reaching a destination inside Cairo?
8. What two problems do cars cause?
9. How do traffic jams affect us?
10. Why do you think parking problems make people anxious at night?

The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

3 a. Choose the correct answer: (4 Marks)

1. Colonel Sapt considered Michael's plan to be ……………………………… .
   a. clever **b. exciting** **c. rude** **d. silly**
2. Rassendyll killed Max Holf unwillingly because ……………………………… .
   a. Max attacked him. **b. Max was asleep.**
   c. Max was stronger than him. **d. it was war.**
3. Sapt whistled to the seven men in order to come and ……………………………… .
   a. fight three of the six men. **b. break into the castle to save the King.**
   c. take the dead body of Max Holf. **d. help Rassendyll get down into the moat.**
4. What did Rassendyll ask Antoinette to do in his letter to her?
   a. To attack Michael and catch him. **b. To cry out for help at 2 o'clock.**
   c. To open the front door of the mansion. **d. To invite Rupert Hentzau to her room.**





B. Answer TWO (2) of the following questions: (3 Marks)

1. Do you think the Chief of Police did well at his job? Give a reason.
2. Give two examples to show that the Princess cared much for the King's life.
3. The Duke was a cunning planner. Do you agree? Why or why not?



C Writing

4 Finish the following dialogue: (6 Marks)

Between Tamer and Ali in the middle of a square.

Tamer : Look at that beggar over there. Wait for me. .... (1).
Ali : Stop. Don't do that!
Tamer : .... (2)?
Ali : This encourages such people to be lazy.
Tamer : But .... (3).
Ali : Even if he looks so, we don't know whether he deserves it or not.
Tamer : .... (4).
Ali : Don't be so worried about them. The people who deserve help surely get it.
Tamer : .... (5)?
Ali : There are organisations that help such people.
Tamer : But I want to help these people; what can I do?
Ali : .... (6).

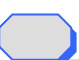
5 Write an e-mail to a friend of ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY (120) words on ONE (1) of the following: (7 Marks)

Your name is Magid. Your friend's name is Amir. His address is Amiro@yahoo.com.

a. The folk music in your area.
b. A great historical site that you have visited recently.

6 A. Translate into Arabic: (3 Marks)

1. The internet allows people to send messages and e-mails to any person all over the world in seconds.
2. Since the existence of man in this immense world, he has been fighting nature.



B. Translate ONE (1) sentence only in English: (2 Marks)

١. تناول الوجبات السريعة يوفر الوقت ولكن ربما يضر بالصحة لما بها من مواد صناعية كثيرة.
٢. إن لم تقلع عن التدخين فسوف تمرض. هل فهمت الرسالة؟







Model Answers

A Vocabulary and Structure

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (15 Marks)

1	b (**to turn**)	2	b (**made**)
3	b (**must be**)	4	d (**off**)
5	a (**shouldn't**)	6	b (**individual**)
7	b (**taking**)	8	a (**lasts**)
9	c (**had to be taken**)	10	b (**rule**)
11	b (**ought not**)	12	b (**commuters**)
13	b (**can't have seen**)	14	c (**Always be**)
15	c (**didn't have to take**)	16	b (**make**)
17	d (**to tell**)	18	a (**cliff**)
19	d (**watching**)	20	d (**develops**)
21	a (**must**)	22	c (**instrument**)
23	d (**can't**)	24	a (**concern**)
25	b (**ought to**)	26	b (**power**)
27	a (**have to**)	28	c (**cut**)
29	d (**can't**)	30	d (**works**)

B Reading Comprehension

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 Marks)

1	**b. outside the city centre**	2	**b. most families own cars.**
3	**d. Building fly-over bridges.**	4	**d. people are rushing to work in the morning and then back in the afternoon**
5	**c. roads**	6	**b. moving slowly**

7. Finding a place to park their cars.
8. They disrupt the traffic and cause pollution.
9. They waste time and money.
10. Because they get home tired of the trouble they have faced.



The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

3 a. Choose the correct answer: (4 Marks)

1	**a. clever**	2	**d. it was war.**



3	c. take the dead body of Max Holf.	4	b. To cry out for help at 2 o'clock.



B. Answer TWO (2) of the following questions: (3 Marks)

1. Yes, I think so. Because he came from Strelsau to Zenda to report the disappearance of the Englishman.
2. Firstly, she sent her servant to the palace to ask how the King was after the coronation. Secondly, she asked the Marshal to take her to Tarlenheim to see the King who was injured.
3. Yes, because he made two clever plans to hide his crime if the castle was attacked.





Finish the following dialogue: (6 Marks)

1. I'll go and give him some money.
2. Why mustn't I do?
3. he looks helpless.
4. But I feel worried about such people.
5. How do they get help? / How does this happen?
6. You can donate some money for those organisations.



Write an e-mail to a friend of ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY (120) words on ONE (1) of the following: (7 Marks)

Students' own answers



A. Translate into Arabic: (3 Marks)

١. يسمح الانترنت للناس بإرسال الرسائل العادية والرسائل الالكترونية الى أي شخص في كل أنحاء العالم في ثوان.
٢. منذ وجود الانسان في هذا العالم الضخم (الهائل) وهو يصارع الطبيعة.



B. Translate ONE (1) sentence only in English: (2 Marks)

1. Eating fast meals saves time but it might do harm to health because they (these meals) have many artificial substances.
2. If you do not give up smoking, you will become (be) ill. Have you got the message? (Have you got it?)







Exam on Units (16 - 18) - Chapters (7 - 8)

A Vocabulary and Structure

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (15 Marks)

1. You can go to the park as long as ……………………. home by six o'clock.
   a. being **b.** your being **c.** you were **d.** you're
2. We need wood from trees ………………….. building houses.
   a. by **b.** though **c.** for **d.** to
3. …………………….. the interviewer, he would have got the job.
   a. If he influenced **b.** Had he influenced
   c. Were he to influence **d.** If he influences
4. Our free will allows us to choose between good and …………….. .
   a. evil **b.** goodness **c.** miracle **d.** marvel
5. When you heat ice, ……………………… .
   a. it melts **b.** is melted **c.** it will melt **d.** would be melted
6. Childhood ……………….. can cause deadly skin cancers well into adulthood.
   a. sun shines **b.** sunsets **c.** sun pictures **d.** sunburns
7. I wish my son ……………………. better now.
   a. will feel **b.** was feeling **c.** had felt **d.** is feeling
8. Turpentine is made from the ………………. of trees.
   a. chemistry **b.** sap **c.** cardboard **d.** rubber
9. You will get the full mark ………………….. studying hard.
   a. in case of **b.** provided that **c.** on condition that **d.** as long as
10. The company neglected to ………………. the side effects of the new drug.
    a. publicity **b.** public **c.** publicize **d.** publisher
11. I wish I …………………. where my keys were.
    a. have known **b.** known **c.** will know **d.** knew
12. Coming in ………………. with infected birds is something very dangerous.
    a. connect **b.** contact **c.** link **d.** communicate
13. ………………….. heavily, I would not go out.
    a. If it rains **b.** Should it rain **c.** Had it rained **d.** If it will rain
14. At the pharmacy, I bought some medicine to ………………… my headache.
    a. fire **b.** treat **c.** deal **d.** offer
15. I wish I ……………… your birthday party but I'm too ill to come.
    a. attend **b.** would attend **c.** could attend **d.** had attended
16. Some people believe that trees ……………… the world from global warming.
    a. protest **b.** protect **c.** prospect **d.** promote
17. If ………………… in the freezer, water turns into ice.
    a. had put **b.** it put **c.** is put **d.** put



18. Volcanic eruptions are common ……………… in this area.
    a. attendance **b. occurrence** **c. performance** **d. phonetics**
19. If you find any difficulty breathing, ………………. your doctor.
    a. will consult **b. would consult** **c. consult** **d. can consult**
20. You can clean this surface with ………………… tissue paper.
    a. absorbent **b. observant** **c. ignorant** **d. negligent**
21. If you look directly at the sun, you ……………….. your sight.
    a. would have damaged **b. would damage** **c. will damage** **d. may be damaged**
22. A tree dies if its ………………. is damaged.
    a. sap **b. bark** **c. pipe** **d. factory**
23. Do not make noise in class, ………………... you'll be punished.
    a. otherwise **b. unless** **c. in case of** **d. but for**
24. Some types of spider can ……………….. people and may kill them.
    a. sting **b. chant** **c. trade** **d. stand**
25. It was careless of her to leave the door open. I wish she ……………. so.
    a. hadn't done **b. didn't do** **c. wouldn't do** **d. couldn't do**
26. Mum has thrown ……………… all the broken toys.
    a. into **b. away** **c. on** **d. down**
27. I wish I …………….. woken up so late yesterday.
    a. hadn't **b. wouldn't** **c. couldn't** **d. didn't**
28. Dunwich was destroyed by ………….. waves and violent storms.
    a. long **b. tall** **c. high** **d. tower**
29. ………………….. his intelligence, he wouldn't pass all these tests.
    a. If it isn't for **b. If it weren't for** **c. Unless there is** **d. In case of**
30. Every year, soft cells below the bark of a tree ……………… new wood.
    a. eat **b. absorb** **c. harden** **d. form**

B Reading Comprehension

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 Marks)

What is an ideal holiday for one person may be a very unpleasant <u>one</u> for another. The sportsman likes a kind of holiday which his lazy friend would find worse than his daily work; while the lazy man's ideal holiday would leave the sportsman quite unsatisfied. If I were allowed to choose my own holiday, I would go on a voyage in a modern passenger ship with a swimming pool. Even if sportsman friend and my lazy friend came with me, they would both be happy; one would have plenty of games and swimming; the other could sit in a comfortable chair all day, looking at the sea and drinking lemonade. On a ship, one can do as one likes, when one likes. If one day I find an interesting book in the ship's library, I can spend the whole day reading it, and nobody will stop me. Perhaps the next day I shall want some exercise. Well, then I can play games with passengers until I am hot and sweating and ready for a bath. I can go and sleep in my cabin at any time of the day or night, I can get cheap drinks during most of the day, and I can eat as I like, choosing among a variety of foods. But perhaps the greatest



pleasure of a sea holiday is coming to new ports in strange lands, and going ashore for a few hours to see strange places, eat strange foods and hear a strange language talked around us. Whenever I think of my ideal holiday, it is the picture of a mysterious foreign city that comes to my mind.

Answer the following questions:

1. What would a lazy person do on a passenger ship?
   - **a.** **He would relax in a chair.**
   - **b.** **He would quarrel with other passengers.**
   - **c.** **He would do more exercise.**
   - **d.** **He would turn into an active person.**
2. The writer wants to visit new places to ……………………………………… .
   - **a.** **encounter new experiences.**
   - **b.** **do exercise there.**
   - **c.** **look at the sea there.**
   - **d.** **sweat and have a bath.**
3. A sportsman and a lazy person ……………………………………… .
   - **a.** **have the same interests**
   - **b.** **usually go on holidays together**
   - **c.** **hate one another**
   - **d.** **love different kinds of holidays**
4. A sportsman is fond of ……………………………………………… .
   - **a.** **playing games**
   - **b.** **reading books**
   - **c.** **eating much food**
   - **d.** **sleeping early**
5. The utmost pleasure of a sea holiday is ……………………………………… .
   - **a.** **coming to new states**
   - **b.** **coming to new harbours**
   - **c.** **meeting people**
   - **d.** **going shopping**
6. What does the underlined word "one" refer to?
   - **a.** **the person**
   - **b.** **the ship**
   - **c.** **the holiday**
   - **d.** **the sport**
7. Find a word in the text which means "use of any part of the body to strengthen and improve it".
8. What does the passage writer become like after doing exercise on the ship?
9. What are we told about the foods and drinks on a modern passenger ship?
10. Why do you think a sportsman won't be happy with a lazy man?

The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

3 a. Choose the correct answer: (4 Marks)

1. When Rassendyll came back to England, his sister in law was unsatisfied because …………
   - **a.** **he replaced the King of Ruritania for the coronation.**
   - **b.** **he refused to stay at his brother's house.**
   - **c.** **he told his family that he had not written the book.**
   - **d.** **he refused to marry a woman his family had recommended for him.**
2. Rupert tried to make the owner of the horse quiet by offering him ……………………… .
   - **a.** **a new job**
   - **b.** **some money**
   - **c.** **some flowers**
   - **d.** **some plants**
3. Rupert accused Johann of ……………………………………………… .
   - **a.** **trying to kill his brother Max.**
   - **b.** **stealing the Duke's money.**
   - **c.** **working as a spy for Rassendyll.**
   - **d.** **falling in love with the Princess.**



4. What did Rassendyll want Rupert to do?

a. To attack the castle and kill the King. **b. To kill Antoinette and Michael.**
c. To help him set the King free. **d. To help the Duke take the throne.**



B. Answer TWO (2) of the following questions: (3 Marks)

1. Do you think the King of Ruritania should be grateful to Rassendyll? Why / Why not?
2. Why do you think Rose still thought that Rassendyll was a lazy person?
3. Why do you think the Duke asked Detchard why the Duke hadn't killed him?



4 Finish the following dialogue: (6 Marks)

Between Ahmed and Ayman about the lecture Ayman has attended this morning.

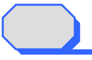
Ahmed: Hello, Ayman. ………………………………………………………………………. (1)?
Ayman: Yes, I have. It was very interesting.
Ahmed: ………………………………………………………………………………………. (2)?
Ayman: It was about the value of friendship.
Ahmed: ………………………………………………………………………………………. (3)?
Ayman: He had a good impression on all the attendees.
Ahmed: …………………………………………………………….. (4). When will the next lecture be?
Ayman: ………………………………………………………………………………………. (5).
Ahmed: That's good. I will be free on this day. How will we meet?
Ayman: ………………………………………………………………………………………. (6).
Ahmed: That's very kind of you. I'll be waiting for you at the bus stop.



a. Why do we need trees?
b. The necessity of developing the Egyptian economy.

6 A. Translate into Arabic: (3 Marks)

1. The problem of air pollution puts an end to the lives of millions of people every year.
2. Our youth are responsible for protecting our social values and established customs from disappearing.



B. Translate ONE (1) sentence only in English: (2 Marks)

١. الجشع واحد من أقبح الصفات الإنسانية لأنه يزيد من حدة الصراع والنزاع بين الأفراد داخل المجتمع الواحد.
٢. لكي تزرع شجرة هنا ينبغي أولا أن تحفر حفرة ثم تضيف بعض الأسمدة ولا تنسى أن ترويها باستمرار.





Model Answers

A Vocabulary and Structure

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (15 Marks)

1	d (**you're**)	2	c (**for**)
3	b (**Had he influenced**)	4	a (**evil**)
5	a (**it melts**)	6	d (**sunburns**)
7	b (**was feeling**)	8	b (**sap**)
9	a (**in case of**)	10	c (**publicize**)
11	d (**knew**)	12	b (**contact**)
13	b (**Should it rain**)	14	b (**treat**)
15	c (**could attend**)	16	b (**protect**)
17	d (**put**)	18	b (**occurrence**)
19	c (**consult**)	20	a (**absorbent**)
21	c (**will damage**)	22	b (**bark**)
23	a (**otherwise**)	24	a (**sting**)
25	a (**hadn't done**)	26	b (**away**)
27	a (**hadn't**)	28	c (**high**)
29	b (**If it weren't for**)	30	d (**form**)

B Reading Comprehension

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 Marks)

1	**a. He would relax in a chair.**	2	**a. encounter new experiences.**
3	**d. love different kinds of holidays**	4	**a. playing games**
5	**a. coming to new states**	6	**c. the holiday**

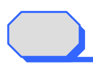
7. Exercise.
8. He becomes hot and sweating and ready for a bath.
9. Drinks are cheap and there is a variety of foods.
10. Because a sportsman hates laziness and loves doing different activities.

The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

3 a. Choose the correct answer: (4 Marks)

1	**c. he told his family that he had not written the book.**	2	**b. some money**
3	**c. working as a spy for Rassendyll.**	4	**c. To help him set the King free.**



 **B. Answer TWO (2) of the following questions: (3 Marks)**

1. Yes, I think so. Because Rassendyll had saved his throne and his life.
2. Because he refused to work with Sir Jacob Borrodaile in
3. Because he was hopeless and frustrated.



C Writing

 **4 Finish the following dialogue: (6 Marks)**

1. Have you enjoyed today's lecture?
2. What was it about?
3. How was the lecturer?
4. I would like to attend one of those lectures.
5. Next Saturday.
6. I will meet you at the bus stop.

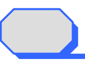
 **5 Write a paragraph of ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY (120) words on ONE (1) of the following: (7 Marks)**

Students' own answers

 **6 A. Translate into Arabic: (3 Marks)**

١ . مشكلة التلوث البيئي تضع نهاية لحياة ملايين من الناس كل عام.

٢ . شبابنا مسئولين عن حماية قيمنا الاجتماعية وعاداتنا الراسخة من الاختفاء.

 **B. Translate ONE (1) sentence only in English: (2 Marks)**

1. Greed is one of the ugliest human qualities (characteristics) because it increases the sharpness (degree / level) of conflict and dispute between individuals inside one society.
2. To plant a tree here, you should dig a hole, then add some fertilizers and do not forget to water it regularly.
